

NOTE: Several preliminary trials may be necessary to determine the exact dip time required for "debreeding" the composite units in a sample. For these trials only, a saturated solution of copper sulfate (1 pound of copper sulfate in 2 liters of tap water) is necessary. The correct dip time is the minimum time of immersion in the copper sulfate solution required before the breaching can easily be scraped off: *Provided*, That the "debreeded" units are still solidly frozen and only a slight trace of blue color is visible on the surface of the "debreeded" shrimp material.

(iii) Remove the unit from the bath; blot lightly with double thickness of paper toweling; and scrape off or pick out coating from the shrimp material with the spatula or nut picker.

(iv) Weigh all the "debreeded" shrimp material.

(v) Calculate the percentage of shrimp material in the sample, using the following formula:

$$\text{Percent shrimp material} = (\text{Weight of debreeded shrimp sample} / \text{Weight of sample}) \times 100$$

(i) *Label declaration.* Each of the ingredients used in the food shall be declared on the label as required by the applicable sections of parts 101 and 130 of this chapter.

[42 FR 14464, Mar. 15, 1977, as amended at 47 FR 11833, Mar. 19, 1982; 49 FR 10102, Mar. 19, 1984; 54 FR 24896, June 12, 1989; 58 FR 2884, Jan. 6, 1993; 63 FR 14035, Mar. 24, 1998]

#### § 161.176 Frozen raw lightly breaded shrimp.

Frozen raw lightly breaded shrimp complies with the provisions of § 161.175, except that it contains not less than 65 percent of shrimp material, as determined by the method prescribed in § 161.175 (g) or (h), as appropriate, and that in the name prescribed the word "lightly" immediately precedes the words "breaded shrimp".

#### § 161.190 Canned tuna.

(a) *Identity.* (1) Canned tuna is the food consisting of processed flesh of fish of the species enumerated in paragraph (a)(2) of this section, prepared in one of the optional forms of pack specified in paragraph (a)(3) of this section, conforming to one of the color designations specified in paragraph (a)(4) of this section, in one of the optional packing media specified in paragraph

(a)(5) of this section, and may contain one or more of the seasonings and flavorings specified in paragraph (a)(6) of this section. For the purpose of inhibiting the development of struvite crystals, sodium acid pyrophosphate may be added in a quantity not in excess of 0.5 percent by weight of the finished food. It is packed in hermetically sealed containers and so processed by heat as to prevent spoilage. It is labeled in accordance with the provisions of paragraph (a)(8) of this section.

(2) The fish included in the class known as tuna fish are:

*Thunnus thynnus* (Linnaeus, 1758)—Northern bluefin tuna

*Thunnus maccoyii* (Castelnau, 1872)—Southern bluefin tuna

*Thunnus alalunga* (Bonnaterre, 1788)—Albacore

*Thunnus atlanticus* (Lesson, 1830)—Blackfin tuna

*Thunnus obesus* (Lowe, 1839)—Bigeye tuna

*Thunnus albacares* (Bonnaterre, 1788)—Yellowfin tuna

*Thunnus tonggol* (Bleeker, 1851)—Longtail tuna

*Katsuwonus pelamis* (Linnaeus, 1758)—Skipjack tuna

*Euthynnus alletteratus* (Rafinesque, 1810)—Spotted tunny

*Euthynnus lineatus* Kishinouye, 1920—Black skipjack tuna

*Euthynnus affinis* (Cantor, 1849)—Kawakawa

*Allothunnus fallai* Serventy, 1948—Slender tuna

*Auris rochei* (Risso, 1810)—Bullet tuna

*Auris thazard* (Lacepede, 1800)—Frigate tuna

(3) The optional forms of processed tuna consist of loins and other striated muscular tissue of the fish. The loin is the longitudinal quarter of the great lateral muscle freed from skin, scales, visible blood clots, bones, gills, viscera and from the nonstriated part of such muscle, which part (known anatomically as the median superficial muscle) is highly vascular in structure, dark in color because of retained blood, and granular in form. Canned tuna is prepared in one of the following forms of pack, the identity of which is determined in accordance with the methods prescribed in paragraph (c)(2) of this section.

(i) Solid or solid pack consists of loins freed from any surface tissue discolored by diffused hemolyzed blood, cut in transverse segments to which no free fragments are added. In containers