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may act to exclude evidence on his or her own or upon a request by any Compact Commission member. The person testifying may object to a ruling to exclude evidence. The person shall state the reasons for the objection, and provide an offer of proof, consisting of a statement of the substance of the testimony or that which is expected to be shown by the answer; provided that the presiding officer may limit the length of time allowed for the offer of proof. The record shall reflect the objection, the stated basis for the objection and the offer of proof. The presiding officer shall either overrule the objection, and exclude the evidence from the record, or stay a ruling on the objection to permit action by the Compact Commission at a future time. If the Compact Commission, upon consideration of the objection and offer of proof, permits the evidence, it shall reopen the record and allow the testimony to be entered. Only evidence so received by proper objection and offer of proof may be the subject of future consideration. The person testifying shall be notified within three days of the Compact Commission's ruling on the objection.

(2) *Exhibits, documentary and real evidence.* All written statements, charts, tabulations or similar data offered in evidence at the hearing shall be made part of the record upon identification by the witness and upon satisfactory showing of its authenticity, relevance and materiality. At the discretion of the presiding officer, any part of an exhibit that is irrelevant or immaterial may be excluded and the remainder admitted.

(3) *Cost conclusions.* Conclusory statements regarding costs shall be admissible only if supported by actual cost data based on actual operations of producers, handlers or retailers, as appropriate. Projections or estimates of costs shall be considered only where the actual costs or other data upon which such projections or estimates are provided as part of the analysis.

(4) *Commission evidence.* The Compact Commission may introduce the results and data of any inquiry or investigation conducted by the Commission, or any other evidence it deems appropriate. The Commission may also designate as evidence all or part of the

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record of prior hearings before the Commission.

(5) *Official notice.* The Compact Commission may take official notice of such matters as are judicially noticed by the courts of the United States and any other matter of technical, scientific or commercial fact of established character. Matters taken by official notice shall be so designated in the record. Interested persons shall be given adequate notice of this action, at the hearing or afterward, and opportunity to demonstrate that the facts are inaccurate or were erroneously noticed.

§ 1361.6 Availability of the transcript.

(a) *Availability.* A copy of the hearing transcript shall be available for review at the Compact Commission place of business during its official business hours, within 48 hours of the completion of the hearing, unless otherwise specified by the presiding officer at the close of the hearing.

(b) *Copies.* A copy of the transcript may be obtained upon written request and payment of reasonable cost per page.

§ 1361.7 Additional comment and proposed findings by interested persons.

At the conclusion of the hearing, the presiding officer shall announce that persons who have participated in the hearing may submit comment and proposed findings of fact. The comment or findings, or both, shall be received within fourteen calendar days of the conclusion of the hearing, unless otherwise specified in the published notice of proposed rulemaking. Any proposed findings shall be presented in a form consistent with the finding requirements of § 1361.8, and shall be based solely on evidence included in the record. Page numbers of the transcript, where supporting evidence appears, shall be cited whenever possible.

§ 1361.8 Commission deliberation and decision; proposed regulation; proposed findings.

(a) *Commission deliberation and decision.* The Compact Commission shall

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convene as a whole as soon as is practicable after the close of the post-hearing comment period. In accordance with the requirements of section 4 of the Compact, the Commission shall vote to decide whether to propose for referendum a Compact over-order price regulation and provision with regard to milk supply, or amendment thereof. A majority of the individual Commission members, with at least one member from each delegation, shall constitute a quorum for this deliberative meeting of the Compact Commission.

(b) *Proposed regulation.* If approved, the Compact Commission shall devise the proposed price regulation, and provision with respect to milk supply, or an amendment, by incorporating those provisions of sections 9 and 10 of the Compact as are necessary and appropriate. The regulation shall be set forth in sufficient detail so as to provide sufficient notice of its requirements to those subject to the regulation.

(c) *Proposed findings.* If a proposed regulation or amendment is approved, the Compact Commission shall prepare proposed findings of fact, in a form consistent with the requirements of section 12 of the Compact, with respect to:

(1) Whether the public interest will be served by the establishment of minimum milk prices to dairy farmers;

(2) What level of prices will assure that producers receive a price sufficient to cover their costs of production and will elicit an adequate supply of milk for the inhabitants of the regulated area and for manufacturing purposes;

(3) Whether the major provisions of the regulation or amendment, other than those establishing the Compact over-order price, are in the public interest and are reasonably designed to achieve the purposes of the regulation or amendment; and

(4) The need for a producer referendum in accordance with part 1371.

§ 1361.9 Effective date of regulation.

A Compact over-order price or amendment approved by referendum under part 1371 shall become effective in accordance with a schedule for administration established between the

Compact Commission and the applicable Federal Market Order Administrator. Notice of the substance of the approved regulation or amendment, including the effective date, shall be given in accordance with §1361.3. In addition, the Compact Commission shall ensure actual notice by certified mail, return receipt requested, to all milk processors who will be subject to the terms of the regulation on the effective date. The Compact Commission may provide notice to any other interested persons.

§ 1361.10 Handler's right to petition for administrative review; Judicial review.

(a) *Petition.* In accordance with section 16(b) of the Compact, and pursuant to the provisions of part 1381, any handler subject to an order of the Compact Commission establishing a Compact over-order price regulation may petition the Commission for hearing and review.

(b) *Judicial review.*—In accordance with the provisions of section 16(c) of the Compact, such handler shall have a right to judicial review of the Compact Commission's ruling with respect to the handler's petition for review.

§ 1361.11 Ex parte communications.

(a) Following notice of a rulemaking proceeding, pursuant to §1361.3, and prior to the conclusion of a producer referendum, or the final decision of the Commission, whichever is later, no Compact Commission member or Commission staff person shall communicate, either directly or indirectly, in connection with the merits of the rulemaking proceeding with any person having an interest in the proceeding or with any representative of such person.

(b) Following notice of a rulemaking proceeding, pursuant to §1361.3, and prior to the close of the comment period, pursuant to §1361.7, Compact Commission members shall not discuss among themselves the merits of the rulemaking proceeding.

(c) A Compact Commission member or Commission staff person who receives a written or oral communication prohibited by this section shall disclose the substance of such communication