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productive capability of the soil, improve water quality, protect wildlife or wetlands, protect a public well head, or achieve other environmental benefits as applicable.

(c) If applicable, a tree planting plan shall be developed and included in the conservation plan. Such tree planting plan may allow up to 3 years to complete plantings if 10 or more acres of hardwood trees are to be established.

(d) If applicable, the conservation plan shall address the goals included in the conservation priority designation authorized under §1410.8 of this part.

(e) All conservation plans and revisions of such plans shall be subject to the approval of CCC and NRCS.

§ 1410.23 Eligible practices.

(a) Eligible practices are those practices specified in the conservation plan that meet all standards needed to cost-effectively:

(1) Establish permanent vegetative or water cover, including introduced or native species of grasses and legumes, forest trees, and permanent wildlife habitat;

(2) Meet other environmental benefits, as applicable, for the contract period; and

(3) Accomplish other purposes of the program.

(b) Water cover is eligible cover for purposes of paragraph (a) of this section only if approved by the Deputy Administrator for purposes such as the enhancement of wildlife or the improvement of water quality. Such water cover shall not include ponds for the purpose of watering livestock, irrigating crops, or raising for commercial purposes.

§§ 1410.24-1410.29 [Reserved]

§ 1410.30 Signup.

Offers for contracts shall be submitted only during signup periods as announced periodically by the Deputy Administrator, except that CCC may hold a continuous signup for land to be devoted to particular uses, as CCC deems desirable.

§ 1410.31 Acceptability of offers.

(a) Except as provided in paragraph (c) of this section, producers may sub-

mit bids for the amounts they are willing to accept as rental payments to enroll their acreage in the CRP. The bids shall, to the extent practicable, be evaluated on a competitive basis in which the bids selected will be those where the greatest environmental benefits relative to cost are generated, provided the bid is not in excess of the maximum acceptable payment rate established for the for the area offered by or for the Deputy Administrator.

(b) In evaluating contract offers, different factors, as determined by CCC, may be considered from time to time for priority purposes to accomplish the goals of the program. Such factors may include, but are not limited to:

(1) Soil erosion;
(2) Water quality (both surface and ground water);

(3) Wildlife benefits;
(4) Conservation priority area designations;

(5) Soil productivity;
(6) Conservation compliance considerations;

(7) Likelihood that enrolled land will remain in conserving uses beyond the contract period, which may be indicated by, for example, tree planting, permanent wildlife habitat, or commitments by a participant to a State or other entity to extend the conservation plan;

(8) Air quality; and
(9) Cost of enrolling acreage in the program.

(c) Acreage determined eligible for continuous signup, as provided in §1410.30, shall be automatically accepted in the program if the:

(1) Land is eligible in accordance with the applicable provisions of §1410.6, as determined by the Deputy Administrator;

(2) Applicant is eligible in accordance with the provisions of §1410.5; and

(3) Applicant accepts either the maximum payment rate CCC is willing to offer to enroll the acreage in the program or a lesser rate.

§ 1410.32 CRP contract.

(a) In order to enroll land in the CRP, the participant must enter into a contract with CCC.

(b) The CRP contract will be comprised of:

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(1) The terms and conditions for participation in the CRP;

(2) The conservation plan; and

(3) Any other materials or agreements determined necessary by CCC.

(c)(1) In order to enter into a CRP contract, the applicant must submit an offer to participate as provided in §1410.30;

(2) An offer to enroll land in the CRP shall be irrevocable for such period as is determined and announced by CCC. The applicant shall be liable to CCC for liquidated damages if the applicant revokes an offer during the period in which the offer is irrevocable as determined by the Deputy Administrator. CCC may waive payment of such liquidated damages if CCC determines that the assessment of such damages, in a particular case, is not in the best interest of CCC and the program.

(d) The CRP contract must, within the dates established by CCC, be signed by:

(1) The applicant; and

(2) The owners of the cropland to be placed in the CRP, if applicable.

(e) The Deputy Administrator is authorized to approve CRP contracts on behalf of CCC.

(f) CRP contracts may be terminated by CCC before the full term of the contract has expired if:

(1) The owner loses control of or transfers all or part of the acreage under contract and the new owner does not wish to continue the contract;

(2) The participant voluntarily requests in writing to terminate the contract and obtains the approval of CCC according to terms and conditions as determined by CCC;

(3) The participant is not in compliance with the terms and conditions of the contract;

(4) Acreage is enrolled in another State, Federal or local conservation program;

(5) The CRP practice fails after a certain time period, as determined by the Deputy Administrator, and the county committee determines the cost of restoring the practice outweighs the benefits received from the restoration;

(6) The CRP contract was approved based on erroneous eligibility determinations; or

(7) It is determined by CCC that such a release is needed in the public interest.

(g)(1) Contracts for land enrolled in CRP before January 1, 1995, which have been in effect for at least 5 years may be unilaterally terminated by all CRP participants on a contract except for contract acreage:

(i) Located within a width determined appropriate by the applicable FOTG of a perennial stream or other permanent waterbody to reduce pollution and to protect surface and subsurface water quality;

(ii) On which a CRP easement is filed;

(iii) That is considered to be a wetland by NRCS;

(iv) Located within a wellhead protection area;

(v) That is subject to frequent flooding, as determined by the Deputy Administrator;

(vi) That may be required to serve as a wetland buffer according to the FOTG to protect the functions and values of a wetland; or

(vii) On which there exist one or more of the following practices, installed or developed as a result of participation in the CRP or as otherwise required by the conservation plan:

(A) Grass waterways;

(B) Filter strips;

(C) Shallow water areas for wildlife;

(D) Bottom land timber established on wetlands;

(E) Field windbreaks; and

(F) Shelterbelts.

(2) With respect to terminations under this paragraph:

(i) Any land for which an early termination is sought must have an EI of 15 or less;

(ii) The termination shall become effective 60 days from the date the participant submits notification to CCC of the participant's desire to terminate the contract;

(iii) Acreage terminated under this provision is eligible to be re-offered for CRP during future signup periods, provided that the acreage otherwise meets the current eligibility criteria; and

(iv) Participants shall be required to meet conservation compliance requirements of part 12 of this title to the extent applicable to other land.

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(h) Except as allowed and approved by CCC where the new owner of land enrolled in CRP is a Federal agency that agrees to abide by the terms and conditions of the terminated contract, the participant in a contract that has been terminated must refund all or part of the payments made with respect to the contract plus interest thereon, as determined by CCC, and shall pay liquidated damages as provided for in the contract. CCC, in its discretion, may permit the amount to be repaid to be reduced to the extent that such a reduction will not impair the purposes of the program. Further, a refund of an annual rental and cost-share payment need not be required from a participant who is otherwise in full compliance with the CRP contract when the land is purchased by or for the United States, as determined by CCC.

§ 1410.33 Contract modifications.

(a) By mutual agreement between CCC and the participant, a CRP contract may be modified in order to:

- (1) Decrease acreage in the CRP;
- (2) Permit the production of an agricultural commodity under extraordinary circumstances during a crop year on all or part of the land subject to the CRP contract as determined by the Deputy Administrator;
- (3) Facilitate the practical administration of the CRP; or
- (4) Accomplish the goals and objectives of the CRP, as determined by the Deputy Administrator.

(b) CCC may modify CRP contracts to add, delete, or substitute practices when:

- (1) The installed practice failed to adequately provide for the desired environmental benefit through no fault of the participant; or
- (2) The installed measure deteriorated because of conditions beyond the control of the participant; and
- (3) Another practice will achieve at least the same level of environmental benefit.

(c) Offers to extend contracts may be made available to the extent otherwise allowed by law.

(d) CCC may terminate a CRP contract if the participant agrees to such termination and CCC determines such

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termination to be in the public interest.

§ 1410.34 Extended program protection.

(a) In the final year of the contract, participants may, subject to the terms and conditions announced by CCC request to extend the preservation of quota and acreage allotment history for 5 years (and, if announced by CCC, in successive 5-year increments). Such approval may be given by CCC only if the participant agrees to continue for that period, but without payment, to abide by the terms and conditions which applied to the relevant contract relating to the conservation of the property for the term in which payments were to be made.

(b) Where such an extension is approved, no additional cost-share, annual rental, or other payment shall be made.

(c) Haying and grazing of the acreage subject to such an extension may be permitted during the extension period, except during any consecutive 5-month period between April 1 and October 31 of any year as established by the State committee. In the event of a natural disaster, CCC may permit unlimited haying and grazing of such acreage.

(d) In the event of a violation of any CRP contract extended under this section, CCC may reduce or terminate, retroactively, prospectively, or both, the amount of quota, and acreage allotment history otherwise preserved under the extended contract.

§§ 1410.35-1410.39 [Reserved]

§ 1410.40 Cost-share payments.

(a) Cost-share payments shall be made available upon a determination by CCC that an eligible practice, or an identifiable unit thereof, has been established in compliance with the appropriate standards and specifications.

(b) Except as otherwise provided for in this part, cost-share payments may be made under the CRP only for the cost-effective establishment or installation of an eligible practice.

(c) Except as provided in paragraph (d) of this section, cost-share payments shall not be made to the same owner or operator on the same acreage for any