

taken against firms in accordance with § 278.6(e)(8) shall not be subject to administrative or judicial review. On receipt of the request for review, the questioned administrative action shall be stayed pending disposition of the request for review by the review officer, except in the case of a permanent disqualification as specified in § 278.6(e)(1). A disqualification for failure to pay a civil money penalty shall not be subject to administrative review.

(b) *Addressing the request.* The request for review shall be filed with the Director, Administrative Review Division, U.S. Department of Agriculture, Food and Nutrition Service, Room 304, 3101 Park Center Drive, Alexandria, Virginia 22302.

(c) *Review procedure.* The procedure for food stamp reviews is published in part 279 and is available upon request from the Director, Administrative Review Division.

[Amdt. 236, 49 FR 22058, May 25, 1984, as amended at 64 FR 23174, Apr. 30, 1999]

§ 278.9 Implementation of amendments relating to the participation of retail food stores, wholesale food concerns and insured financial institutions.

(a) *Amendment 224.* Retail food stores shall have signs posted as required by this amendment no later than 30 days after distribution of the signs by FNS.

(b) *Amendment 257.* With the exception of the provisions in § 278.5 requiring redeeming financial institutions to verify that coupons are supported by redemption certificates, the revisions to part 278 shall be effective September 14, 1984. Redeeming financial institutions shall begin verifying coupon deposits as required by § 278.5 in accordance with the schedule determined by the Federal Reserve Board. Insured financial institutions shall adhere to preexisting requirements for handling redemption certificates (at 7 CFR 278.5(a)) until their Federal Reserve District implements the procedures contained in this final rule. FNS shall not be liable for any losses of coupons in transit to Federal Reserve Banks or as a result of a burglary or robbery of an insured financial institution which occur after September 14, 1984.

(c) *Amendment 267.* The federally insured credit unions authorized to redeem food stamps under this amendment may begin accepting food stamps for redemption not later than March 27, 1986.

(d) The program changes of *Amendment 272* at § 278.5(a) (1) and (3) are effective upon publication of the amendment. Financial institutions must implement the provisions no later than April 21, 1986.

(e) *Amendment No. 286.* The provisions for part 278 of *Amendment No. 286* were effective March 11, 1987 for purposes of submitting applications for authorization to accept food stamps. For all other purposes, the effective date was April 1, 1987.

(f) *Amendment No. 280.* The provisions for part 271 and §§ 278.1(r) and 278.6(f) of No. 280 are effective retroactively to April 1, 1987. The provision for § 278.1(o) is effective May 22, 1987.

(g) *Amendment No. 304.* The technical amendment for part 278 of *Amendment No. 304* was effective August 1, 1988.

(h) *Amendment No. 323.* The program changes made to § 278.6 by this amendment are retroactively effective October 1, 1988.

(i) *Amendment No. 334.* The program changes made to § 278.1 and § 278.6 by this amendment are effective February 1, 1992. The program changes made to § 271.2 and § 271.5 by this amendment are retroactively effective to November 28, 1990, as specified in Pub. L. No. 101-624.

(j) *Amendment No. 354.* The program changes made to § 271.2 and § 278.6 by this amendment are effective October 1, 1993.

(k) *Amendment No. 331.* The program changes made to §§ 271.2 and 278.5 by this amendment are effective December 22, 1994.

(l) *Amendment No. 335.* Expanded authority to use and disclose information about firms participating in the FSP under CFR 278.1(r) for currently authorized firms is effective and will be implemented beginning February 25, 1997 but not before 60-days after the date of notices to such firms, notifying them of the changes. The only exception to the above is that such disclosure of information shall not apply to firms that are withdrawn or are disqualified from FSP participation prior

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to implementation, unless such firms participate in the FSP at a future date subsequent to the implementation date.

(m) *Amendment No. 383.* The program changes made to § 278.1 by this amendment are effective September 29, 2000.

[Amdt. 136, 43 FR 43274, Sept. 22, 1978]

EDITORIAL NOTE: For FEDERAL REGISTER citations affecting § 278.9, see the List of CFR Sections Affected, which appears in the Finding Aids section of the printed volume and on GPO Access.

§ 278.10 [Reserved]

PART 279—ADMINISTRATIVE AND JUDICIAL REVIEW—FOOD RETAILERS AND FOOD WHOLESALERS

Subpart A—Administrative Review—General

Sec.

- 279.1 Scope and purpose.
- 279.2 Administrative review officer.
- 279.3 Authority and jurisdiction.
- 279.4 Rules of procedure.

Subpart B—Rules of Procedure

- 279.5 Manner of filing requests for review.
- 279.6 Content of request for review.
- 279.7 Action upon receipt of a request for review.
- 279.8 Determination of the administrative review officer.
- 279.9 Legal advice and extensions of time.

Subpart C—Judicial Review

- 279.10 Judicial review.
- 279.11 Implementation of amendments relating to administrative and judicial review.

AUTHORITY: 7 U.S.C. 2011-2036.

SOURCE: Amdt. 136, 43 FR 43279, Sept. 22, 1978, unless otherwise noted.

Subpart A—Administrative Review—General

§ 279.1 Scope and purpose.

Subpart A sets forth the procedure for the designation of the administrative review officers and the authority and jurisdiction of those officers. Subpart B states the rules of procedure to be followed in the filing and disposition of the requests for review provided for in § 278.8. Subpart C concerns the rights

of food retailers and food wholesalers to judicial review of the final determinations of the administrative review officer.

[Amdt. 136, 43 FR 43279, Sept. 22, 1978, as amended by Amdt. 356, 59 FR 29714, June 9, 1994]

§ 279.2 Administrative review officer.

(a) *Designation of review officers.* The Administrator, FNS, shall designate one or more persons to act as administrative review officers.

(b) *Assigning cases to review officers.* The officers shall serve for periods which the Administrator, FNS, shall determine. Changes in designations and additional designations may be made from time to time at the discretion of the Administrator, FNS. When more than one administrative review officer has been designated, requests for review will be assigned for handling to individual administrative review officers by a person designated by the Administrator, FNS. The names of the administrative review officers shall be on file in the Office of the Administrator, FNS.

[Amdt. 136, 43 FR 43279, Sept. 22, 1978, as amended by Amdt. 356, 59 FR 29714, June 9, 1994]

§ 279.3 Authority and jurisdiction.

(a) *Jurisdiction.* An administrative review officer shall act for the Department on requests for review filed by firms aggrieved by any of the following actions:

(1) Denial of an application or withdrawal of authorization to participate in the program under § 278.1;

(2) Imposition of a fine under §§ 278.6(1) or 278.6(m) of this chapter or disqualification from participation in the program or imposition of a civil money penalty under § 278.6 of this chapter, except for disqualification actions imposed under § 278.6(e)(8) of this chapter;

(3) Denial of all or part of any claim asserted by a firm against FNS under § 278.7 (c), (d), or (e);

(4) Assertion of a claim under § 278.7(a); or

(5) Forfeiture of part or all of a collateral bond under § 278.1, if the request for review is made by the authorized