

Agricultural Marketing Service, USDA

§ 51.1563

(2) "Slightly skinned" means that not more than 10 percent of the potatoes in the lot have more than one-fourth of the skin missing or "feathered";

(3) "Moderately skinned" means that not more than 10 percent of the potatoes in the lot have more than one-half of the skin missing or "feathered"; and

(4) "Badly skinned" means that more than 10 percent of the potatoes in the lot have more than one-half of the skin missing or "feathered".

DEFINITIONS

§ 51.1550 Similar varietal characteristics.

Similar varietal characteristics means that the potatoes in any lot have the same general shape, color and character of skin, and color of flesh.

§ 51.1551 Firm.

Firm means that the potato is not shriveled or flabby.

§ 51.1552 Clean.

Clean means that at least 90 percent of the potatoes in any lot are practically free from dirt or staining and practically no loose dirt or other foreign matter is present in the container.

§ 51.1553 Fairly clean.

Fairly clean means that at least 90 percent of the potatoes in any lot are reasonably free from dirt or staining and not more than a slight amount of loose dirt or foreign matter is present in the container.

§ 51.1554 Mature.

Mature means that the skins of the potatoes are generally firmly set and not more than 5 percent of the potatoes in the lot have more than one-tenth of the skin missing or "feathered."

§ 51.1555 Fairly well matured.

Fairly well matured means that the skins of the potatoes are generally fairly firmly set and not more than 10 percent of the potatoes in the lot have more than one-fourth of the skin missing or "feathered."

§ 51.1556 Well shaped.

Well shaped means that the potato has the normal shape for the variety.

§ 51.1557 Fairly well shaped.

Fairly well shaped means that the potato is not materially pointed, dumbbell-shaped or otherwise materially deformed.

§ 51.1558 Seriously misshapen.

Seriously misshapen means that the potato is seriously pointed, dumbbell-shaped or otherwise badly deformed.

§ 51.1559 Injury.

Injury means any defect, or any combination of defects, which more than slightly detracts from the edible or marketing quality, or the internal or external appearance of the potato, or any internal defect outside of or not entirely confined within the vascular ring which cannot be removed without a loss of more than 3 percent of the total weight of the potato.

§ 51.1560 Damage.

Damage means any defect, or any combination of defects, which materially detracts from the edible or marketing quality, or the internal or external appearance of the potato, or any external defect which cannot be removed without a loss of more than 5 percent of the total weight of the potato. See Tables III and IV.

§ 51.1561 Serious damage.

Serious damage means any defect, or any combination of defects, which seriously detracts from the edible or marketing quality, or the internal or external appearance of the potato, or any external defect which cannot be removed without a loss of more than 10 percent of the total weight of the potato. See Tables III and IV.

§ 51.1562 Freezing.

Freezing means that the potato is frozen or shows evidence of having been frozen.

§ 51.1563 Soft rot or wet breakdown.

Soft rot or wet breakdown means any soft, mushy, or leaky condition of the tissue such as slimy soft rot, leak, or

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wet breakdown following freezing injury.

ting may be required to determine the extent of the injury. Some external defects are listed in Table III.

§ 51.1564 External defects.

External defects are defects which can be detected externally. However, cut-

TABLE III—EXTERNAL DEFECTS

Defect	Damage		Serious damage	
	When materially detracting from appearance of potato	When removal causes loss of more than 5 percent of total weight of potato	When seriously detracting from appearance of potato	When removal causes loss of more than 10 percent of total weight of potato
Air cracks	X .....	.....	X .....	.....
Bruises	X	X	X	X.
Dirt	X .....	.....	X .....	.....
Enlarged lenticels	X .....	.....	X .....	.....
External discoloration	X .....	.....	X .....	.....
Flea Beetle injury	X	X	X	X.
Greening	X	X	X	X.
Rhizoctonia	X .....	.....	X .....	.....
Scab, pitted	X	X	X	X.
Scab, russet	X .....	.....	X .....	.....
Scab, surface	When more than 5 percent of surface affected.	.....	When more than 25 percent of surface affected.	.....
Sunburn .....	.....	X .....	.....	X.
Second growth	X .....	.....	X .....	.....
Growth cracks	X .....	.....	X .....	.....

Defects	Damage	Serious damage ¹
Wireworm or grass damage.	When any hole in a potato 2½ inches in diameter or 6 ounces in weight is more than ¾ inch long, or when the aggregate length of all holes is more than 1¼ inches, or correspondingly shorter or longer holes in smaller or larger potatoes.	When any hole in a potato 2½ inches in diameter or 6 ounces in weight is more than 1½ inches long, or when the aggregate length of all holes is more than 2 inches, or correspondingly shorter or longer holes in smaller or larger potatoes.
Insects or worms	(See serious damage)	When present inside the potato.
Artificial coloring	When unsightly or when concealing any defect causing damage or when penetrating the flesh and removal causes loss of more than 5 percent of total weight of potato.	When concealing a serious defect or when penetrating into the flesh and removal causes loss of more than 10 percent of total weight of potato.
Sprouts	When more than 10 percent of the potatoes in any lot have any sprout more than ¾ inch in length or have individual sprouts or clusters of sprouts which materially detract from the appearance of the potato.	

¹The following defects are considered serious damage when present in any degree: 1. Freezing. 2. Late blight. 3. Ring rot. 4. Southern bacterial wilt. 5. Soft rot. 6. Wet breakdown.

§ 51.1565 Internal defects.

Internal defects are defects which cannot be detected without cutting the po-

tato. Some internal defects are listed in Table IV.

TABLE IV—INTERNAL DEFECTS

Defects	Damage, maximum allowed	Serious damage, maximum allowed
Occurring outside of or not entirely confined to the vascular ring		
Ingrown Sprouts, Internal Black Spot, Internal Discoloration, Vascular Browning, Fusarium Wilt, Net Necrosis, Other Necrosis, Stem End Browning.	5% waste	10% waste.