

§717.6

more farms on which there are producers who are eligible to vote in the referenda, and (2) each community referendum committee shall be chosen from among the farmers who reside in the community and who are eligible to vote in any of such referenda or who are community committeemen elected pursuant to the regulations in the subpart—Selection and Functions of Agricultural Stabilization and Conservation County and Community committees (part 7 of this title).

§717.6 Place for balloting.

The county committee shall designate only one polling place for balloting in each referendum community. The polling place shall be one well known to and readily accessible to the persons in the community and shall be equipped and arranged so that each voter can mark and cast his ballot in secret and without coercion, duress, or interference of any sort whatsoever. Subject to the provisions of §717.9(c) for absentee ballots, a farmer or producer eligible to vote, shall vote only at a polling place designated for the referendum community in which he was engaged in the production of the commodity for which the referendum is held.

[33 FR 18345, Dec. 11, 1968, as amended by Amdt. 2, 36 FR 12730, July 7, 1971]

§717.7 Time of voting.

There shall be no voting except on the day fixed for the holding of the referendum (except as provided in §717.9(c) in the case of absentee ballots) and the day fixed for the holding of the referendum shall be the same in all neighborhoods, communities, counties, and States. The date for holding the referendum shall be determined by the Secretary in accordance with the provisions of law applicable thereto and stated in the notice of the referendum prescribed by him. The time that polls shall be opened and closed on the date fixed for holding the referendum in the States and Puerto Rico is as follows:

State	Polls to open a.m.	Polls to close p.m.
Alabama	7:00	7:00
Alaska	8:00	6:00
Arizona	8:00	6:00

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State	Polls to open a.m.	Polls to close p.m.
Arkansas	8:00	6:30
California	8:00	6:00
Colorado	7:00	7:00
Connecticut	8:00	6:00
Delaware	8:00	6:00
Florida	7:00	7:00
Georgia	7:00	7:00
Idaho	8:00	8:00
Illinois	8:00	6:00
Indiana	8:00	6:00
Iowa	8:00	8:00
Kansas	8:00	8:00
Kentucky	8:00	6:00
Louisiana	8:00	6:00
Maine	8:00	6:00
Maryland	8:00	6:00
Massachusetts	8:00	6:00
Michigan	8:00	8:00
Minnesota	8:00	8:00
Mississippi	8:00	6:00
Missouri	8:00	6:00
Montana	8:00	7:00
Nebraska	8:00	8:00
Nevada	8:00	6:00
New Hampshire	8:00	6:00
New Jersey	8:00	6:00
New Mexico	8:00	6:00
New York	8:00	6:00
North Carolina	7:00	7:00
North Dakota	8:00	9:00
Ohio	8:00	6:00
Oklahoma	8:00	6:00
Oregon	8:00	8:00
Pennsylvania	8:00	9:00
Rhode Island	8:00	6:00
South Carolina	7:00	7:00
South Dakota	8:00	8:00
Tennessee	8:00	7:00
Texas	8:00	7:00
Utah	8:00	6:00
Vermont	8:00	6:00
Virginia	7:00	7:00
Washington	8:00	8:00
West Virginia	8:00	8:00
Wisconsin	8:00	8:00
Wyoming	8:00	8:00
Puerto Rico	8:00	6:00

The times listed in this section shall be the local time in effect for the area in which the polling place is located.

§717.8 Notice of referendum.

(a) *Posting a notice.* The county committee shall give public notice of the referendum in each referendum community by posting a notice at one or more places open to the public within such community prior to the date of the referendum. Such notice shall be on a form prescribed by the Deputy Administrator and shall state the commodity or commodities and marketing year, or years, or crops for which the referendum is to be held, the location of the polling place in the community, the date of the referendum, and the

hours when the polls will be opened and closed. The county executive director is authorized to sign such notice on behalf of the county committee.

(b) *Use of agencies of public information.* The county committee and community referendum committees shall utilize, to the extent practicable (without advertising expense), all available agencies of public information, including newspapers, radio, television and other means, to give persons in the county public notice of the day and hours of voting, the location of polling places, and the rules governing eligibility to vote. Such notice should be given as soon as practicable after the arrangements for holding the referendum in the county have been made.

§717.9 Manner of voting.

(a) *Secret ballot.* The voting in the referendum shall be by secret ballot. Each voter shall, at the time he is handed the form on which to cast his ballot, be instructed to mark his ballot form so as to indicate clearly how he votes and in such manner that no one else shall see how he votes and then to fold his ballot and place it in the ballot box without allowing anyone else to see how he voted. A suitable place where each voter may mark and cast his ballot in secret and without coercion, duress, or interference of any sort whatever, shall be provided in each polling place. Every unchallenged ballot shall be placed in the ballot box by the person who voted it. The fact that a voter fails to fold a ballot placed in the ballot box shall not invalidate it. It shall be the duty of each community referendum committee to see that no device of any sort whatever is used whereby any voter's ballot may be identified except as provided in this part in the case of a challenged ballot or an absentee ballot.

(b) *Voting by proxy prohibited.* There shall be no voting by proxy or agent, or in any manner except by the eligible voter (or the challenged voter under paragraph (d) of this section) personally depositing in the ballot box his ballot as marked by him (except as provided in the case of an absentee ballot), but a duly authorized officer of a cor-

poration, association, or other legal entity, may cast its vote.

(c) *Absentee ballots.* Any person who will not be present on the day of the referendum in the county in which he is eligible to vote or who will be prevented from voting in person on the day of the referendum because of physical incapacity, or whose religious belief forbids him from voting on the day of the referendum, may obtain prior to the date of the referendum, one ballot from a State or county FSA office conveniently situated for him, or from the Commodity Programs Division, FSA, Department of Agriculture, Washington, D.C., and cast an absentee ballot. The office so issuing the ballot form shall endorse on the reverse side thereof a statement in substantially the following form identifying the place in which it was issued and the county to which it will be mailed or delivered, initialed and dated by the person issuing such form.

Issued in _____ County _____ State, or
by _____ State FSA Office, or by
_____ Division, FSA, Washington,
D.C., for use in _____ County, _____
State.

The issuing office shall keep a register showing for each ballot form so issued by it to be voted absentee, the name and address to whom issued, the date of issuance, and the county and State in which the ballot is to be voted, and the name and title of the person who issued the ballot. The person to whom the ballot is issued shall mark the ballot so as to indicate clearly how he votes and place the ballot in a plain envelope which shall be marked clearly with the words "Absentee Ballot," sealed and inserted in another envelope which shall be marked clearly with the voter's name and return address, sealed and delivered, or mailed, postage paid, to the county committee for the county in which he is eligible to vote. All absentee ballots must, in order to be accepted, reach the county office for the county in which the voter is eligible to vote by not later than the hour for closing the polls in the county on the day of the referendum. No such ballot shall be counted unless the voter's name and address appear on the envelope and it is determined that he is eligible to vote.