

(2) Does not have a conflict of interest, as determined in accordance with § 700.12.

(b) For each competition for new awards for grants and cooperative agreements—

(i) Department staff may not serve as peer reviewers except in exceptional circumstances as determined by the Secretary; and

(ii) The majority of reviewers may be persons not employed by the Federal Government.

(2) For each review of an unsolicited grant or cooperative agreement application—

(i) Department employees may assist the Secretary in making an initial determination under 34 CFR 75.222(b); and

(ii) Department employees may not serve as peer reviewers in accordance with 34 CFR 75.222(c).

(c) To the extent feasible, the Secretary selects peer reviewers for each competition who represent a broad range of perspectives.

(Authority: 20 U.S.C. 6011(i)(2)(B))

**§ 700.12 What constitutes a conflict of interest for grants and cooperative agreements?**

(a) Peer reviewers for grants and cooperative agreements are considered employees of the Department for the purposes of conflicts of interest analysis.

(b) As employees of the Department, peer reviewers are subject to the provisions of 18 U.S.C. 208, 5 CFR 2635.502, and the Department's policies used to implement those provisions.

(Authority: 20 U.S.C. 6011(i)(2)(B))

**§ 700.13 What constitutes a conflict of interest for contracts.**

(a) Peer reviewers for contract proposals are considered employees of the Department in accordance with FAR, 48 CFR 3.104-4(h)(2).

(b) As employees of the Department, peer reviewers are subject to the provisions of the FAR, 48 CFR part 3 Improper Business Practices and Personal Conflict of Interest.

(Authority: 41 U.S.C. 423)

**Subpart C—The Peer Review Process**

**§ 700.20 How many peer reviewers will be used?**

(a) Each application for a grant or cooperative agreement award must be reviewed and evaluated by at least three peer reviewers except—

(1) For those grant and cooperative agreement awards under \$50,000, fewer than three peer reviewers may be used if the Secretary determines that adequate peer review can be obtained using fewer reviewers; and

(2) For those grant and cooperative agreement awards of more than \$1,000,000, at least five reviewers must be used.

(b) Each contract proposal must be read by at least three reviewers unless the contracting officer determines that an adequate peer review can be obtained by using fewer reviewers.

(c) Before releasing contract proposals to peer reviewers outside the Federal Government, the contracting officer shall comply with FAR, 48 CFR 15.413-2(f).

(Authority: 20 U.S.C. 6011(i)(2)(B))

**§ 700.21 How are applications for grants and cooperative agreements evaluated?**

(a) Each peer reviewer must be given a number of applications to evaluate.

(b) Each peer reviewer shall—

(1) Independently evaluate each application;

(2) Evaluate and rate each application based on the reviewer's assessment of the quality of the application according to the evaluation criteria and the weights assigned to those criteria; and

(3) Support the rating for each application with concise written comments based on the reviewer's analysis of the strengths and weaknesses of the application with respect to each of the applicable evaluation criteria.

(c)(1) Except as provided in paragraph (c)(2) of this section, after each peer reviewer has evaluated and rated each application independently, those reviewers who evaluated a common set of applications are convened to discuss the strengths and weaknesses of those applications. Each reviewer may then