

| Operating kVp | Half-value layer |
|---------------|---------------------------|
| 70 kVp | 1.6 millimeters aluminum. |
| 90 kVp | 2.6 millimeters aluminum. |
| 100 kVp | 2.8 millimeters aluminum. |
| 110 kVp | 3.0 millimeters aluminum. |
| 120 kVp | 3.3 millimeters aluminum. |

(c) *Standard—termination of exposure.* A device is provided to terminate the exposure after a preset time or exposure.

(d) *Standard—control panel.* The control panel provides a device (usually a milliammeter or a means for an audible signal to give positive indication of the production of X-rays whenever the X-ray tube is energized. The control panel includes appropriate indicators (labelled control settings and/or meters) which show the physical factors (such as kVp, mA, exposure time or whether timing is automatic) used for the exposure.

(e) *Standard—exposure control switch.* The exposure control switch is of the dead-man type and is so arranged that the operator can stand at least 6 feet from the patient and well away from the useful beam.

(f) *Standard—protection against electrical hazards.* Only shockproof equipment is used. All electrical equipment is grounded.

(g) *Standard—mechanical supporting or restraining devices.* Mechanical supporting or restraining devices are provided so that such devices can be used when a patient must be held in position for radiography.

(h) *Standard—protective gloves and aprons.* Protective gloves and aprons are provided so that when the patient must be held by an individual, that individual is protected with these shielding devices.

(i) *Standard—restriction of the useful beam.* Diaphragms, cones, or adjustable collimators are used to restrict the useful beam to the area of clinical interest.

(j) *Standard—personnel monitoring.* A device which can be worn to monitor radiation exposure (e.g., a film badge) is provided to each individual who operates portable X-ray equipment. The device is evaluated for radiation exposure to the operator at least monthly and appropriate records are maintained by the supplier of portable X-ray serv-

ices of radiation exposure measured by such a device for each individual.

(k) *Standard—personnel and public protection.* No individual occupationally exposed to radiation is permitted to hold patients during exposures except during emergencies, nor is any other individual regularly used for this service. Care is taken to assure that pregnant women do not assist in portable X-ray examinations.

[34 FR 388, Jan. 10, 1969. Redesignated at 42 FR 52826, Sept. 30, 1977. Further redesignated and amended at 60 FR 2326, Jan. 9, 1995; 60 FR 45086, Aug. 30, 1995]

§ 486.110 Condition for coverage: Inspection of equipment.

Inspections of all X-ray equipment and shielding are made by qualified individuals at intervals not greater than every 24 months.

(a) *Standard—qualified inspectors.* Inspections are made at least every 24 months by a radiation health specialist who is on the staff of or approved by an appropriate State or local government agency.

(b) *Standard—records of inspection and scope of inspection.* The supplier maintains records of current inspections which include the extent to which equipment and shielding are in compliance with the safety standards outlined in § 486.108.

[34 FR 388, Jan. 10, 1969. Redesignated at 42 FR 52826, Sept. 30, 1977. Further redesignated and amended at 60 FR 2326, Jan. 9, 1995; 60 FR 45086, Aug. 30, 1995; 60 FR 50447, Sept. 29, 1995]

Subpart D—Conditions for Coverage: Outpatient Physical Therapy Services Furnished by Physical Therapists in Independent Practice

§ 486.150 Condition for coverage: General requirements.

In order to be covered under Medicare as a supplier of outpatient physical therapy services, a physical therapist in independent practice must meet the following requirements:

(a) Be licensed in the State in which he or she practices.

(b) Meet one of the personnel qualifications specified in § 485.705(b).

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(c) Furnish services under the circumstances described in § 410.60 of this chapter.

(d) Meet the requirements of this subpart.

[60 FR 2329, Jan. 9, 1995]

§ 486.151 Condition for coverage: Supervision.

The services are furnished by or under the direct supervision of a qualified physical therapist in independent practice.

[60 FR 2329, Jan. 9, 1995]

§ 486.153 Condition for coverage: Compliance with Federal, State, and local laws.

The physical therapist in independent practice and staff, if any, are in compliance with all applicable Federal, State, and local laws and regulations.

(a) *Standard: Licensure of facility.* In any State in which State or applicable local law provides for the licensing of the facility of a physical therapist, such facility is:

- (1) Licensed pursuant to such law; or
- (2) If not subject to licensure, is approved (by the agency of such State or locality responsible for licensing) as meeting the standards established for such licensing.

(b) *Standard: Licensure or registration of personnel.* The physical therapist in independent practice and staff, if any, are licensed or registered in accordance with applicable laws.

[41 FR 20865, May 21, 1976, unless otherwise noted. Redesignated at 42 FR 52826, Sept. 30, 1977. Redesignated and amended at 60 FR 2326, 2329, Jan. 9, 1995]

§ 486.155 Condition for coverage: Plan of care.

For each patient, a written plan of care is established and periodically reviewed by the individual who established it.

(a) *Standard: Medical history and prior treatment.* The physical therapist obtains the following information before or at the time of initiation of treatment:

- (1) The patient's significant past history.
- (2) Diagnosis(es), if established.

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(3) Physician's orders, if any.

(4) Rehabilitation goals and potential for their achievement.

(5) Contraindications, if any.

(6) The extent to which the patient is aware of the diagnosis(es) and prognosis.

(7) If appropriate, the summary of treatment provided and results achieved during previous periods of physical therapy services or institutionalization.

(b) *Standard: Plan of care.* (1) For each patient there is a written plan of care that is established by the physician or by the physical therapist who furnishes the services.

(2) The plan indicates anticipated goals and specifies for physical therapy services the—

- (i) Type;
- (ii) Amount;
- (iii) Frequency; and
- (iv) Duration.

(3) The plan of care and results of treatment are reviewed by the physician or by the therapist at least as often as the patient's condition requires, and the indicated action is taken.

(4) Changes in the plan of care are noted in the clinical record. If the patient has an attending physician, the therapist who furnishes the services promptly notifies him or her of any change in the patient's condition or in the plan of care. (For Medicare patients, the plan must be reviewed by a physician in accordance with § 410.61(e).)

[54 FR 38679, Sept. 20, 1989. Redesignated and amended at 60 FR 2326, 2329, Jan. 9, 1995]

§ 486.157 Condition for coverage: Physical therapy services.

The physical therapist in independent practice provides an adequate program of physical therapy services and has the facilities and equipment necessary to carry out the services offered.

(a) *Standard: Adequate program.* The physical therapist will be considered to have an adequate physical therapy program when services can be provided, utilizing therapeutic exercise and the modalities of heat, cold, water, and electricity; patient evaluations are