

established pay intervals from the current pay account of the employee without his or her consent.

(b) *Source.* The source of salary offset is current disposable pay which is that part of current basic pay, special pay, retainer pay, or in the case of an employee not entitled to pay, other authorized pay remaining after the deduction of any amount required by law to be withheld.

(c) *Types of collection*—(1) *Lump sum payment.* Ordinarily debts will be collected by salary offset in one lump sum if possible. However, if the employee is financially unable to pay in one lump sum or the amount of the debt exceeds 15 percent of disposable pay for an officially established pay interval, the collection by salary offset must be made in installment deductions.

(2) *Installment deductions.* (i) The size of installment deductions must bear a reasonable relation to the size of the debt and the employee's ability to pay. If possible the size of the deduction will be that necessary to liquidate the debt in no more than 1 year. However, the amount deducted for any period must not exceed 15 percent of the disposable pay from which the deduction is made, except as provided by other regulations or unless the employee has agreed in writing to a greater amount.

(ii) Installment payments of less than \$25 per pay period will be accepted only in the most unusual circumstances.

(iii) Installment deductions will be made over a period of not greater than the anticipated period of employment.

(d) *When deductions may begin.* (1) Salary offset will begin on the date stated in the notice as provided in §34.18, unless a hearing is requested.

(2) If there has been a timely request for a hearing, salary offset will begin as of the date stated in the written decision.

(e) *Additional offset provisions*—(1) *Liquidation from final check.* If employment ends before salary offset is completed, the remaining debt will be liquidated by offset from payment of any nature due the employee from STATE (e.g. final salary payment, lump-sum leave, etc.).

(2) *Offset from other payments.* If the debt cannot be liquidated by offset

from any final check, the remaining debt will be liquidated by offset from later payments of any kind due the former employee from the United States, inclusive of retirement or disability funds pursuant to §34.10 of this regulation.

#### §34.24 Non-waiver of rights by payments.

So long as there are no statutory or contractual provision to the contrary, no employee payment (of all or a portion of a debt) collected under this subpart will be interpreted as a waiver of any rights that the employee may have under 5 U.S.C. 5514.

#### §34.25 Refunds.

(a) STATE will refund promptly to the appropriate individual amounts offset under this regulation when:

(1) A debt is waived or otherwise found not owing the United States (unless expressly prohibited by statute or regulation); or

(2) STATE is directed by an administrative or judicial order to make a refund.

(b) Refunds do not bear interest unless required or permitted by law or contract.

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