

## Federal Management Regulation

## § 102-117.185

(a) Goods transported entirely or partly by water between U.S. points, either directly or via a foreign port, must travel in U.S. Maritime Administration (MARAD) authorized U.S. Flag vessels;

(b) There are exceptions and limits for the U.S. Island territories and possessions in the Atlantic and Pacific Oceans (see § 102-117.155); and

(c) The Secretary of the Treasury is empowered to impose monetary penalties against agencies that violate the coastwise laws.

### § 102-117.155 Where do I go for further information about coastwise laws?

You may refer to 46 App. U.S.C. 883, 19 CFR 4.80, DOT MARAD, the U.S. Coast Guard or U.S. Customs Service for further information on exceptions to the coastwise laws.

## Subpart E—Shipping Freight

### § 102-117.160 What is freight?

Freight is property or goods transported as cargo.

### § 102-117.165 What shipping process must I use for freight?

Use the following shipping process for freight:

(a) For domestic shipments you must:

- (1) Identify what you are shipping;
- (2) Decide if the cargo is HAZMAT, classified, or sensitive that may require special handling or placards;
- (3) Decide mode;
- (4) Check for applicable contracts or rate tenders within your agency or other agencies, including GSA;
- (5) Select the most efficient and economical TSP that gives the best value;
- (6) Prepare shipping documents; and
- (7) Schedule pickup, declare released value and ensure prompt delivery with a fully executed receipt, and oversee shipment.

(b) For international shipments you must follow all the domestic procedures and, in addition, comply with the cargo preference laws. For specific information, see subpart D of this part.

### § 102-117.170 What reference materials are available to ship freight?

(a) The following is a partial list of handbooks and guides available from GSA:

- (1) U.S. Government Freight Transportation Handbook;
- (2) Limited Authority to Use Commercial Forms and Procedures;
- (3) Submission of Transportation Documents; and
- (4) Things to be Aware of When Routing or Receiving Freight Shipments.

(b) For the list in paragraph (a) of the section and other reference materials, contact:

(1) General Services Administration, Federal Supply Service, Audit Division (FBA), 1800 F Street, NW, Washington, DC 20405, <http://www.fss.gsa.gov/transtrav>; or

(2) General Services Administration, Federal Supply Service, 1500 Bannister Road, Kansas City, MO 64131, <http://www.kc.gsa.gov/fsstt>.

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### § 102-117.175 What factors do I consider to determine the mode of transportation?

Your shipping urgency and any special handling requirements determine which mode of transportation you select. Each mode has unique requirements for documentation, liability, size, weight and delivery time. HAZMAT, radioactive, and other specialized cargo may require special permits and may limit your choices.

### § 102-117.180 What transportation documents must I use to ship freight?

To ship freight:

- (a) By land (domestic shipments), use a bill of lading;
- (b) By land (international shipments), use the GBL;
- (c) By ocean, use an ocean bill of lading, when suitable, along with the GBL; and
- (d) By air, use a bill of lading.

### § 102-117.185 Where must I send a copy of the transportation documents?

(a) You must forward an original copy of all transportation documents to: