

Pt. 229

12 CFR Ch. II (1-1-03 Edition)

You may ask to look at any comments received by the Reserve Bank. You may also request from the Reserve Bank an announcement of our applications covered by the CRA filed with the Reserve Bank. We are an affiliate of (name of holding company), a bank holding company. You may request from (title of responsible official), Federal Reserve Bank of _____ (address) an announcement of applications covered by the CRA filed by bank holding companies.

[Reg. BB, 60 FR 22200, May 4, 1995]

PART 229—AVAILABILITY OF FUNDS AND COLLECTION OF CHECKS (REGULATION CC)

Subpart A—General

Sec.

- 229.1 Authority and purpose; organization.
- 229.2 Definitions.
- 229.3 Administrative enforcement.

Subpart B—Availability of Funds and Disclosure of Funds Availability Policies

- 229.10 Next-day availability.
- 229.11 [Reserved]
- 229.12 Availability schedule.
- 229.13 Exceptions.
- 229.14 Payment of interest.
- 229.15 General disclosure requirements.
- 229.16 Specific availability policy disclosure.
- 229.17 Initial disclosures.
- 229.18 Additional disclosure requirements.
- 229.19 Miscellaneous.
- 229.20 Relation to state law.
- 229.21 Civil liability.

Subpart C—Collection of Checks

- 229.30 Paying bank's responsibility for return of checks.
- 229.31 Returning bank's responsibility for return of checks.
- 229.32 Depository bank's responsibility for returned checks.
- 229.33 Notice of nonpayment.
- 229.34 Warranties.
- 229.35 Indorsements.
- 229.36 Presentment and issuance of checks.
- 229.37 Variation by agreement.
- 229.38 Liability.
- 229.39 Insolvency of bank.
- 229.40 Effect of merger transaction.
- 229.41 Relation to State law.
- 229.42 Exclusions.
- 229.43 Checks payable in Guam, American Samoa, and the Northern Mariana Islands.

APPENDIX A TO PART 229—ROUTING NUMBER GUIDE TO NEXT-DAY AVAILABILITY CHECKS AND LOCAL CHECKS

APPENDIX B TO PART 229—REDUCTION OF SCHEDULES FOR CERTAIN NONLOCAL CHECKS

APPENDIX C TO PART 229—MODEL AVAILABILITY POLICY DISCLOSURES, CLAUSES, AND NOTICES

APPENDIX D TO PART 229—INDORSEMENT STANDARDS

APPENDIX E TO PART 229—COMMENTARY

APPENDIX F TO PART 229—OFFICIAL BOARD INTERPRETATIONS; PREEMPTION DETERMINATIONS

AUTHORITY: 12 U.S.C. 4001 *et seq.*

SOURCE: 53 FR 19433, May 27, 1988, unless otherwise noted.

Subpart A—General

§ 229.1 Authority and purpose; organization.

(a) *Authority and purpose.* This part (Regulation CC; 12 CFR part 229) is issued by the Board of Governors of the Federal Reserve System (Board) to implement the Expedited Funds Availability Act (Act) (title VI of Pub. L. 100-86, 101 Stat. 552, 635), as amended by section 1001 of the Cranston-Gonzalez National Affordable Housing Act of 1990 (Pub. L. 101-625, 104 Stat. 4079, 4424) and sections 212(h), 225, and 227 of the Federal Deposit Insurance Corporation Improvement Act of 1991 (Pub. L. 102-242, 105 Stat. 2236, 2303, 2307).

(b) *Organization.* This part is divided into subparts and appendices as follows—

(1) Subpart A contains general information. It sets forth—

(i) The authority, purpose, and organization;

(ii) Definition of terms; and

(iii) Authority for administrative enforcement of this part's provisions.

(2) Subpart B of this part contains rules regarding the duty of banks to make funds deposited into accounts available for withdrawal, including availability schedules. Subpart B of this part also contains rules regarding exceptions to the schedules, disclosure of funds availability policies, payment of interest, liability of banks for failure to comply with Subpart B of this part, and other matters.

(3) Subpart C of this part contains rules to expedite the collection and return of checks by banks. These rules cover the direct return of checks, the manner in which the paying bank and

Federal Reserve System

§ 229.2

returning banks must return checks to the depository bank, notification of nonpayment by the paying bank, indorsement and presentment of checks, same-day settlement for certain checks, the liability of banks for failure to comply with subpart C of this part, and other matters.

[53 FR 19433, May 27, 1988, as amended at 57 FR 36598, Aug. 14, 1992; 57 FR 46972, Oct. 14, 1992; Reg. CC, 60 FR 51670, Oct. 3, 1995]

§ 229.2 Definitions.

As used in this part, unless the context requires otherwise:

(a) *Account* means a deposit as defined in 12 CFR 204.2(a)(1)(i) that is a transaction account as described in 12 CFR 204.2(e). As defined in these sections, *account* generally includes accounts at a bank from which the account holder is permitted to make transfers or withdrawals by negotiable or transferable instrument, payment order of withdrawal, telephone transfer, electronic payment, or other similar means for the purpose of making payments or transfers to third persons or others. *Account* also includes accounts at a bank from which the account holder may make third party payments at an ATM, remote service unit, or other electronic device, including by debit card, but the term does not include savings deposits or accounts described in 12 CFR 204.2(d)(2) even though such accounts permit third party transfers. An account may be in the form of—

(1) A demand deposit account,

(2) A negotiable order of withdrawal account,

(3) A share draft account,

(4) An automatic transfer account, or

(5) Any other transaction account described in 12 CFR 204.2(e).

Account does not include an account where the account holder is a bank, where the account holder is an office of an institution described in paragraphs (e)(1) through (e)(6) of this section or an office of a *foreign bank* as defined in section 1(b) of the International Banking Act (12 U.S.C. 3101) that is located outside the United States, or where the direct or indirect account holder is the Treasury of the United States.

(b) *Automated clearinghouse* or *ACH* means a facility that processes debit

and credit transfers under rules established by a Federal Reserve Bank operating circular on automated clearinghouse items or under rules of an automated clearinghouse association.

(c) *Automated teller machine* or *ATM* means an electronic device at which a natural person may make deposits to an account by cash or check and perform other account transactions.

(d) *Available for withdrawal* with respect to funds deposited means available for all uses generally permitted to the customer for actually and finally collected funds under the bank's account agreement or policies, such as for payment of checks drawn on the account, certification of checks drawn on the account, electronic payments, withdrawals by cash, and transfers between accounts.

(e) *Bank* means—

(1) An *insured bank* as defined in section 3 of the Federal Deposit Insurance Act (12 U.S.C. 1813) or a bank that is eligible to apply to become an insured bank under section 5 of that Act (12 U.S.C. 1815);

(2) A *mutual savings bank* as defined in section 3 of the Federal Deposit Insurance Act (12 U.S.C. 1813);

(3) A *savings bank* as defined in section 3 of the Federal Deposit Insurance Act (12 U.S.C. 1813);

(4) An *insured credit union* as defined in section 101 of the Federal Credit Union Act (12 U.S.C. 1752) or a credit union that is eligible to make application to become an insured credit union under section 201 of that Act (12 U.S.C. 1781);

(5) A *member* as defined in section 2 of the Federal Home Loan Bank Act (12 U.S.C. 1422);

(6) A *savings association* as defined in section 3 of the Federal Deposit Insurance Act (12 U.S.C. 1813) that is an insured depository institution as defined in section 3 of that Act (12 U.S.C. 1813(c)(2)) or that is eligible to apply to become an insured depository institution under section 5 of that Act (12 U.S.C. 1815); or

(7) An *agency* or a *branch* of a *foreign bank* as defined in section 1(b) of the International Banking Act (12 U.S.C. 3101).