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of the Food Stamp Act or the program regulations, including violations involving the acceptance of coupons. The fine shall be \$1,000 for each violation *plus* an amount equal to three times the face value of the illegally accepted food coupons. The fine shall be paid in full within 30 days of the individual's or legal entity's receipt of FNS' notification to pay the fine. The Attorney General of the United States may institute judicial action in any court of competent jurisdiction against the person to collect the fine. FNS may withdraw the authorization of any firm that is under the same ownership as an unauthorized firm that has failed to pay such a fine, as specified under § 278.1(k). FNS may deny authorization to any firm that has failed to pay such a fine, as specified under § 278.1(j).

(n) *Review of determination.* The determination of FNS shall be final and not subject to further administrative or judicial review unless a written request for review is filed within the period stated in § 279.5 of this chapter.

Notwithstanding the above, any FNS determination made on the basis of paragraph (e)(8) of this section shall not be subject to further administrative or judicial review.

(o) *Delivery of notice.* The delivery by certified mail or personal service of any notice required of FNS by this part will constitute notice to the addressee of its contents.

[Amdt. 136, 43 FR 43274, Sept. 22, 1978, as amended by Amdt. 236, 47 FR 56471, Dec. 17, 1982; Amdt. 236, 49 FR 22057, May 25, 1984; Amdt. 253, 49 FR 28393, July 12, 1984; Amdt. 286, 52 FR 7558, Mar. 11, 1987; Amdt. 280, 52 FR 13222, Apr. 22, 1987; Amdt. 311, 54 FR 18645, May 2, 1989; Amdt. 323, 55 FR 31812, Aug. 6, 1990; Amdt. 344, 56 FR 54778, Oct. 23, 1991; Amdt. 334, 57 FR 3912, Feb. 3, 1992; Amdt. 354, 59 FR 27434, May 27, 1994; 62 FR 40928, July 31, 1997; 64 FR 23172, Apr. 30, 1999; Amdt. 391, 66 FR 2800, Jan. 12, 2001]

§ 278.7 Determination and disposition of claims—retail food stores and wholesale food concerns.

(a) *Claims against violators.* FNS may establish and pursue claims against firms or other entities which have accepted or redeemed coupons in violation of the Food Stamp Act or this part regardless of whether the firms or entities are authorized to accept food

stamps. If a firm fails to pay a claim, FNS may collect the claim by offsetting against amounts due the firm on redemption of other coupons or by deducting the amounts due from bonds posted by firms in compliance with the provisions of § 278.1(b)(4). FNS shall deny an application for authorization or reauthorization by a firm which has failed to pay a claim.

(b) *Forfeiture of a collateral bond.* If FNS establishes a claim against an authorized firm which has previously been sanctioned, collection of the claim may be through total or partial forfeiture of the collateral bond. If FNS determines that forfeiture is required for collection of the claim, FNS shall take one or more of the following actions, as appropriate.

(1) Determine the amount of the bond to be forfeited on the basis of the loss to the Government through violations of the act, and this part, as detailed in a letter of charges to the firm;

(2) Send written notification by certified mail-return receipt requested to the firm and the bonding agent, of FNS' determination regarding forfeiture of all or a specified part of the collateral bond, and the reasons for the forfeiture;

(3) Advise the firm and the bonding agent of the firm's right to administrative review of the claim determination;

(4) Advise the firm and the bonding agent that if payment of the current claim is not received directly from the firm, FNS shall obtain full payment through forfeiture of the bond;

(5) Proceed with collection on the bond for the amount forfeited if a request for review is not filed by the firm within the period established in § 279.5, or if such review is unsuccessful; and

(6) Upon the expiration of time permitted for the filing of a request for administrative and/or judicial review, deposit the bond in a Federal Reserve Bank account or in the Treasury Account, General. If FNS requires only a portion of the face value of the bond to satisfy a claim, the entire bond will be negotiated, and the remaining amount returned to the firm.

(c) *Coupons accepted without authorization.* (1) The FNS officer in charge may approve the redemption under

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§ 278.4 of coupons accepted by firms before the receipt of an authorization card from FNS if the following conditions exist:

(i) The coupons were received in accordance with the requirements of this part governing acceptance of coupons except the requirement that the firm be authorized before acceptance;

(ii) The coupons were accepted by the firm in good faith, and without intent to circumvent this part; and

(iii) The firm receives authorization to participate in the program.

(2) Firms seeking approval to redeem coupons accepted without authorization shall present a written application for approval to the local FNS field office. This application shall be accompanied by a written statement signed by the firm of all the facts about the acceptance of the coupons. The statement shall also include a certification that the coupons were accepted in good faith, and without any intent to circumvent this part.

(d) *Burned or mutilated coupons.* FNS may redeem burned or mutilated coupons only to the extent that the Bureau of Engraving and Printing of the United States Treasury Department can determine the value of the coupons. The firm presenting burned or mutilated coupons for redemption shall submit the coupons to the local FNS field office with a properly filled-out redemption certificate. In the section of the redemption certificate for entering the amount of coupons to be redeemed, an estimate of the value of the burned or mutilated coupons submitted for redemption shall be entered if the exact value of the coupons is unknown. The phrase "Deputy Administrator for Fiscal Management, FNS, USDA," should be entered in the section of the redemption certificate for entering the name and address of the insured financial institution or wholesaler.

(e) *Old series coupons.* FNS may redeem the old series food coupons issued in 50-cent, 2-dollar, and 5-dollar denominations when they are presented for redemption. Firms presenting the coupons for redemption shall submit the coupons to the local FNS field office with a properly completed redemption certificate and a written statement, signed by a representative of the

firm, detailing the circumstances of the acceptance of the coupons.

(f) *Denials of claims brought by authorized firms against FNS.* If a claim brought by a firm against FNS under this section is denied in whole or in part, notification of this action shall be sent to the firm by certified mail or personal service. If the firm is aggrieved by this action, it may seek administrative review as provided in § 278.8.

(g) *Lost or stolen coupons.* FNS may not be held liable for claims from retail food stores, meal services, or wholesale food concerns for lost or stolen coupons.

[Amdt. 136, 43 FR 43274, Sept. 22, 1978, as amended by Amdt. 258, 49 FR 28393, July 12, 1984; Amdt. 257, 49 FR 32538, Aug. 15, 1984; Amdt. 262, 49 FR 50598, Dec. 31, 1984]

§ 278.8 Administrative review—retail food stores and wholesale food concerns.

(a) *Requesting review.* A food retailer or wholesale food concern aggrieved by administrative action under §§ 278.1, 278.6 or 278.7 may, within the period stated in § 279.5 of this chapter, file a written request for review of the administrative action with the review officer. However, disqualification actions taken against firms in accordance with § 278.6(e)(8) shall not be subject to administrative or judicial review. On receipt of the request for review, the questioned administrative action shall be stayed pending disposition of the request for review by the review officer, except in the case of a permanent disqualification as specified in § 278.6(e)(1). A disqualification for failure to pay a civil money penalty shall not be subject to administrative review.

(b) *Addressing the request.* The request for review shall be filed with the Director, Administrative Review Division, U.S. Department of Agriculture, Food and Nutrition Service, Room 304, 3101 Park Center Drive, Alexandria, Virginia 22302.

(c) *Review procedure.* The procedure for food stamp reviews is published in part 279 and is available upon request from the Director, Administrative Review Division.

[Amdt. 236, 49 FR 22058, May 25, 1984, as amended at 64 FR 23174, Apr. 30, 1999]