

**Subpart A—General****§ 283.1 Meaning of words.**

As used in this part, words in the singular form shall be deemed to import the plural, and vice versa, as the case may require.

**§ 283.2 Scope and applicability.**

The rules of practice in this part, shall be applicable to appeals by State agencies of Food and Nutrition Service quality control (QC) claims for Fiscal Year (“FY”) 1986 and subsequent fiscal years pursuant to sections 14(a) and 16(c) of the Food Stamp Act of 1977, as amended, 7 U.S.C. 2023(a) and 2025(c).

**§ 283.3 Definitions.**

As used in this part, the terms as defined in the Food Stamp Act of 1977, as amended, 7 U.S.C. 2011–2032 (“Act”), and in the regulations, standards, instructions or orders issued thereunder, shall apply with equal force and effect. In addition, and except as may be provided otherwise in this section:

*Administrator* means the Administrator, Food and Nutrition Service, U.S. Department of Agriculture (“USDA”).

*ALJ* means any Administrative Law Judge in USDA appointed pursuant to 5 U.S.C. 3105 or detailed to the USDA pursuant to 5 U.S.C. 3344 and assigned to the appeal.

*Appeal* means the appeal to the ALJ.

*Ex parte communication* means an oral or written communication not on the public record with respect to which reasonable prior notice to all parties is not given, but it shall not include procedural matters.

*Filing*. A pleading or other document allowed or required to be filed in accordance with this part shall be considered filed when postmarked, if mailed, or when received, if hand delivered.

*FNS* means the Food and Nutrition Service, USDA.

*Hearing* means that part of the appeal which involves the submission of evidence before the ALJ for the record in the appeal.

*Hearing Clerk* means the Hearing Clerk, USDA, Washington, DC 20250.

*Judicial Officer* means an official of the USDA delegated authority by the Secretary of Agriculture, pursuant to

the Act of April 4, 1940 (7 U.S.C. 450c–459g) and Reorganization Plan No. 2 of 1953 (5 U.S.C. 1970 ed., Appendix, P. 550), as amended by Public Law 97–35, title I, sec. 125, 95 Stat. 357, 369 (1981) (7 U.S.C. 2201 note), to perform the adjudicating function involved (7 CFR 2.35(a)), or the Secretary of Agriculture if the authority so delegated is exercised by the Secretary.

*OC claim* means a claim made pursuant to 7 U.S.C. 2025(c).

*Secretary* means the Secretary of the USDA.

*State agency* means:

(1) The agency of State government, including the local offices thereof, which is responsible for the administration of the federally aided public assistance programs within the State, and in those States where such assistance programs are operated on a decentralized basis, it includes the counterpart local agencies which administer such assistance programs for the State agency; and

(2) The Indian tribal organization of any Indian tribe determined by the Secretary to be capable of effectively administering a Food Stamp Program in accordance with the Food Stamp Act of 1977, as amended, 7 U.S.C. 2011–2032.

**Subpart B—Appeals of QC Claims of \$50,000 or More****§ 283.4 Filing appeals for QC claims of \$50,000 or more.**

(a) *Time*. A State agency may appeal the bill for collection from FNS for a QC claim of \$50,000 or more for a food stamp QC error rate in excess of the tolerance level. A State agency shall file a written notice of appeal, in accordance with this subpart, within 10 days of receipt of the bill for collection from FNS for a QC claim of \$50,000 or more. The State agency may request an extension to the 10-day filing requirement in accordance with § 283.22(f). FNS shall issue the bill for collection by certified mail or personal service.

(b) *Exhaustion of administrative remedies*. The State agency must appeal the bill for collection to the ALJ, pursuant to this subpart, and exhaust the