

(d) *Which index we use.* We use the CPI if the OASDI fund ratio is 15.0 percent or more for any year from 1984 through 1988, and if the ratio is 20.0 percent or more for any year after 1988. We use either the CPI or the AWI, depending on which has the lower percentage increase in the applicable measuring period (see § 404.274), if the OASDI fund ratio is less than 15.0 percent for any year from 1984 through 1988, and if the ratio is less than 20.0 percent for any year after 1988. For example, if the OASDI fund ratio for a year is 17.0 percent, the cost-of-living increase effective December of that year will be based on the CPI.

[51 FR 12603, Apr. 14, 1986]

§ 404.273 When automatic cost-of-living increases are to be made.

We make automatic cost-of-living increases if the applicable index, either the CPI or the AWI, rises by 3.0 percent or more over a specified measuring period (see the rules in § 404.274). If the cost-of-living increase is to be based on an increase of 3.0 percent or more in the CPI, the increase becomes effective in December of the year in which the measuring period ends. If the increase is to be based on an increase of 3.0 percent or more in the AWI, the increase becomes effective in December of the year after the year in which the measuring period ends.

[51 FR 12603, Apr. 14, 1986]

§ 404.274 Measuring the increase in the indexes.

(a) *General.* Depending on the OASDI fund ratio, we measure the rise in one index or in both indexes during the applicable measuring period (described in paragraphs (b) and (c) of this section) to determine whether there will be an automatic cost-of-living increase and if so, its amount.

(b) *Measuring period based on CPI.* For the increase effective December 1984 and later years, the measuring period we use for finding the amount of the CPI increase—

(1) Begins with—

(i) Any calendar quarter in which an *ad hoc* benefit increase is effective; or, if later,

(ii) The third calendar quarter of any year in which the last automatic increase became effective; and

(2) Ends with the third calendar quarter of the following year, but only if the CPI has increased by at least 3.0 percent (after rounding to the nearest one-tenth of one percent) since the beginning of the measuring period. (If the CPI increase is less than 3.0 percent, we extend the measuring period to the third quarter of the next year, doing so repeatedly until the 3.0 percent level is reached.) If this measuring period ends in a year after the year in which an *ad hoc* increase was enacted into law or took effect, there can be no cost-of-living increase based on this measuring period, and we will apply the rule in paragraph (d) of this section.

(c) *Measuring period based on AWI.* The measuring period we use for finding the amount of the AWI increase—

(1) Begins with—

(i) The calendar year before the year in which an *ad hoc* benefit increase is effective; or, if later,

(ii) The calendar year before the year in which the last automatic increase became effective; and

(2) Ends with the following year, but only if the AWI has increased by at least 3.0 percent (after rounding to the nearest one-tenth of one percent) in that one-year period. (If the AWI increase is less than 3.0 percent, we extend the measuring period to the next year, doing so repeatedly until the 3.0 percent level is reached.) If this measuring period ends in a year in which an *ad hoc* increase was enacted into law or took effect, there can be no cost-of-living increase based on this measuring period, and we will apply the rule in paragraph (d) of this section.

(d) *When no automatic cost-of-living increase is possible.* No automatic cost-of-living increase is possible for the calendar year that immediately follows a year in which an *ad hoc* increase was enacted into law or took effect. The measuring period for the next automatic cost-of-living increase—

(1) Where the measuring period is based on the CPI,

(i) Begins with the calendar quarter in which the *ad hoc* increase took effect; and

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(ii) Ends with the third calendar quarter of the next year in which the CPI has risen by at least 3.0 percent if an *ad hoc* increase was not enacted or effective in the preceding year. (If the CPI increase is less than 3.0 percent, or an *ad hoc* increase was enacted or effective in the prior year, we extend the end of the measuring period to the third quarter of the following year, doing so repeatedly until the 3.0 percent level is reached in a year which does not immediately follow an *ad hoc* increase year.)

(2) Where the measuring period is based on the AWI,

(i) Begins with the calendar year before the year in which the *ad hoc* increase took effect; and

(ii) Ends with the next calendar year in which the AWI has increased by at least 3.0 percent and in which an *ad hoc* increase is not enacted or effective. (If the AWI increase is less than 3.0 percent, we extend the end of the measuring period to the following year, doing so repeatedly until the 3.0 percent level is reached in a year in which an *ad hoc* increase is not enacted or effective.)

[51 FR 12603, Apr. 21, 1986]

§ 404.275 Amount of automatic cost-of-living increases.

(a) *Based on CPI.* When the average of the CPI for the three months of the quarter ending the measuring period is at least 3.0 percent higher than the average of the CPI for the three months of the quarter in which the measuring period began, we compute an automatic cost-of-living increase percentage to be effective beginning with benefits payable for December of the year in which the measuring period ended. To compute the average of the CPI, the three monthly CPI figures (which are published to one decimal place) are added, the total is divided by 3, and the result is rounded to the nearest 0.1. If the CPI is the applicable index (see § 404.272(d)), we apply the increase (rounded to the nearest one-tenth of one percent) to the amounts described in § 404.271. We round the resulting amounts to the next lower multiple of \$0.10 if not already a multiple of \$0.10.

(b) *Based on AWI.* When the AWI for the year which ends the measuring pe-

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riod is at least 3.0 percent higher than the AWI for the year which begins the measuring period and all the other conditions for an AWI-based increase are met, that percent is the automatic cost-of-living increase which is due beginning with benefits payable for December of the year after the measuring period ended. If the AWI is the applicable index (see § 404.272(d)), we apply that percentage increase (rounded to the nearest one-tenth of one percent) to the amounts described in § 404.271. We round the resulting amounts to the next lower multiple of \$0.10 if not already a multiple of \$0.10.

(c) *Additional increase.* See § 404.278 for the additional increase which might be possible.

[51 FR 12604, Apr. 21, 1986]

§ 404.276 Publication of notice of increase.

When we determine that an automatic cost-of-living increase is due, we publish in the FEDERAL REGISTER within 45 days of the end of the measuring period used in finding the amount of the increase—

(a) The fact that an increase is due;

(b) The amount of the increase;

(c) The increased special minimum primary insurance amounts; and

(d) The range of increased maximum family benefits that corresponds to the range of increased special minimum primary insurance amounts.

§ 404.277 When does the frozen minimum primary insurance amount increase because of cost-of-living adjustments?

(a) *What is the frozen minimum primary insurance amount (PIA)?* The frozen minimum is a minimum PIA for certain workers whose benefits are computed under the average-indexed-monthly-earnings method. Section 404.210(a) with § 404.212(e) explains when the frozen minimum applies.

(b) *When does the frozen minimum primary insurance amount (PIA) increase automatically?* The frozen minimum PIA increases automatically in every year in which you or your dependents or survivors are entitled to benefits and a cost-of-living increase applies.

(c) *When are automatic increases effective for old-age or disability benefits based*