

(c) Shipments of low specific activity materials and surface contaminated objects, as defined in §173.403 of this subchapter, must be loaded so as to avoid spillage and scattering of loose materials. Loading restrictions are set forth in §173.427 of this subchapter.

(d) Packages must be so blocked and braced that they cannot change position during conditions normally incident to transportation.

(e) Persons should not remain unnecessarily in a vehicle containing Class 7 (radioactive) materials.

(f) The number of packages of fissile Class 7 (radioactive) material in any non-exclusive use transport vehicle must be limited so that the sum of the criticality safety indices (CSIs) does not exceed 50. In loading and storage areas, fissile material packages must be grouped so that the sum of CSIs in any one group is not greater than 50; there may be more than one group of fissile material packages in a loading or storage area, so long as each group is at least 6 m (20 feet) away from all other such groups. All pertinent requirements of §§173.457 and 173.459 apply.

(g) For shipments transported under exclusive use conditions the radiation dose rate may not exceed 0.02 mSv per hour (2 mrem per hour) in any position normally occupied in the motor vehicle. For shipments transported as exclusive use under the provisions of §173.441(b) of this subchapter for packages with external radiation levels in excess of 2 mSv (200 mrem per hour) at the package surface, the motor vehicle must meet the requirements of a closed transport vehicle (see §173.403 of this subchapter). The sum of criticality safety indices (CSIs) for packages containing fissile material may not exceed 100 in an exclusive use vehicle.

[Amdt. 177-85, 60 FR 50334, Sept. 28, 1995, as amended at 63 FR 52850, Oct. 1, 1998; 66 FR 45385, Aug. 28, 2001; 69 FR 3696, Jan. 26, 2004]

§ 177.843 Contamination of vehicles.

(a) Each motor vehicle used for transporting Class 7 (radioactive) materials under exclusive use conditions in accordance with §173.427(b)(3) or (c) or §173.443(c) of this subchapter must be surveyed with radiation detection instruments after each use. A vehicle

may not be returned to service until the radiation dose rate at every accessible surface is 0.005 mSv per hour (0.5 mrem per hour) or less and the removable (non-fixed) radioactive surface contamination is not greater than the level prescribed in §173.443(a) of this subchapter.

(b) This section does not apply to any vehicle used solely for transporting Class 7 (radioactive) material if a survey of the interior surface shows that the radiation dose rate does not exceed 0.1 mSv per hour (10 mrem per hour) at the interior surface or 0.02 mSv per hour (2 mrem per hour) at 1 meter (3.3 feet) from any interior surface. These vehicles must be stenciled with the words "For Radioactive Materials Use Only" in lettering at least 7.6 cm (3 inches) high in a conspicuous place, on both sides of the exterior of the vehicle. These vehicles must be kept closed at all times other than loading and unloading.

(c) In case of fire, accident, breakage, or unusual delay involving shipments of Class 7 (radioactive) material, see §§171.15, 171.16 and 177.854 of this subchapter.

(d) Each transport vehicle used to transport Division 6.2 materials must be disinfected prior to reuse if a Division 6.2 material is released from its packaging during transportation. Disinfection may be by any means effective for neutralizing the material released.

[Amdt. 177-3, 33 FR 14933, Oct. 4, 1968, as amended by Amdt. 177-35, 41 FR 16131, Apr. 15, 1976; Amdt. 177-57, 48 FR 10247, Mar. 10, 1983; Amdt. 177-78, 55 FR 52712, Dec. 21, 1990; Amdt. 177-85, 60 FR 50335, Sept. 28, 1995; 63 FR 52850, Oct. 1, 1998; 65 FR 58631, Sept. 29, 2000; 67 FR 53142, Aug. 14, 2002]

Subpart C—Segregation and Separation Chart of Hazardous Materials

§ 177.848 Segregation of hazardous materials.

(a) This section applies to materials which meet one or more of the hazard classes defined in this subchapter and are:

(1) In packages which require labels in accordance with part 172 of this subchapter;

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(2) In a compartment within a multi-compartmented cargo tank subject to the restrictions in §173.33 of this subchapter; or

(3) In a portable tank loaded in a transport vehicle or freight container.

(b) When a transport vehicle is to be transported by vessel, other than a ferry vessel, hazardous materials on or within that vehicle must be stowed and segregated in accordance with §176.83(b) of this subchapter.

(c) In addition to the provisions of paragraph (d) of this section, cyanides or cyanide mixtures may not be loaded or stored with acids if a mixture of the materials would generate hydrogen cyanide.

(d) Hazardous materials may not be loaded, transported, or stored together, except as provided in this section, and in accordance with the following table:

SEGREGATION TABLE FOR HAZARDOUS MATERIALS

| Class or division | Notes | 1.1 1.2 | 1.3 | 1.4 | 1.5 | 1.6 | 2.1 | 2.2 | 2.3 gas zone A | 2.3 gas Zone B | 3 | 4.1 | 4.2 | 4.3 | 5.1 | 5.2 | 6.1 liq- uids PG I zone A | 7 | 8 liquids only |
|--|-------|------------|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-------------------|-------------------|---|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|---------------------------------|---|-------------------|
| Explosives 1.1 and 1.2 | A | * | * | * | * | * | X | X | X | X | X | X | X | X | X | X | X | X | X |
| Explosives 1.3 | | * | * | * | * | * | X | X | X | X | X | X | X | X | X | X | X | X | X |
| Explosives 1.4 | | * | * | * | * | * | O | O | O | O | O | O | O | O | O | O | O | O | O |
| Very insensitive explosives. 1.5 | A | * | * | * | * | * | X | X | X | X | X | X | X | X | X | X | X | X | X |
| Extremely insensitive explosives. 1.6 | | * | * | * | * | * | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Flammable gases 2.1 | | X | X | O | X | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Non-toxic, non-flammable gases. 2.2 | | X | X | O | X | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Poisonous gas Zone A 2.3 | | X | X | O | X | | X | X | X | X | X | X | X | X | X | X | X | X | X |
| Poisonous gas Zone B 2.3 | | X | X | O | X | | O | O | O | O | O | O | O | O | O | O | O | O | O |
| Flammable liquids 3 | | X | X | O | X | | X | X | X | X | X | X | X | X | X | X | X | X | X |
| Flammable solids 4.1 | | X | X | O | X | | X | X | X | X | X | X | X | X | X | X | X | X | X |
| Spontaneously combustible materials. 4.2 | | X | X | O | X | | X | X | X | X | X | X | X | X | X | X | X | X | X |
| Dangerous when wet materials. 4.3 | | X | X | | X | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Oxidizers 5.1 | A | X | X | | X | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Organic peroxides 5.2 | | X | X | | X | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Poisonous liquids PG I Zone A. 6.1 | | X | X | O | X | | O | O | O | O | O | O | O | O | O | O | O | O | O |
| Radioactive materials ... 7 | | X | X | | X | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Corrosive liquids 8 | | X | X | O | X | | O | O | O | O | O | O | O | O | O | O | O | O | O |

(e) Instructions for using the segregation table for hazardous materials are as follows:

(1) The absence of any hazard class or division or a blank space in the table indicates that no restrictions apply.

(2) The letter “X” in the table indicates that these materials may not be loaded, transported, or stored together in the same transport vehicle or storage facility during the course of transportation.

(3) The letter “O” in the table indicates that these materials may not be loaded, transported, or stored together in the same transport vehicle or storage facility during the course of transportation unless separated in a manner that, in the event of leakage from packages under conditions normally incident to transportation, commingling of hazardous materials would not occur. Notwithstanding the methods of separation employed, Class 8 (corrosive) liquids may not be loaded above or adjacent to Class 4 (flammable) or Class 5 (oxidizing) materials; except that shippers may load truckload shipments of such materials together when it is known that the mixture of contents would not cause a fire or a dangerous evolution of heat or gas.

(4) The “*” in the table indicates that segregation among different Class 1

(explosive) materials is governed by the compatibility table in paragraph (f) of this section.

(5) The note “A” in the second column of the table means that, notwithstanding the requirements of the letter “X”, ammonium nitrate (UN 1942) and ammonium nitrate fertilizer may be loaded or stored with Division 1.1 (explosive) or Division 1.5 materials.

(6) When the §172.101 table or §172.402 of this subchapter requires a package to bear a subsidiary hazard label, segregation appropriate to the subsidiary hazard must be applied when that segregation is more restrictive than that required by the primary hazard. However, hazardous materials of the same class may be stowed together without regard to segregation required for any secondary hazard if the materials are not capable of reacting dangerously with each other and causing combustion or dangerous evolution of heat, evolution of flammable, poisonous, or asphyxiant gases, or formation of corrosive or unstable materials.

(f) Class 1 (explosive) materials shall not be loaded, transported, or stored together, except as provided in this section, and in accordance with the following table:

COMPATIBILITY TABLE FOR CLASS 1 (EXPLOSIVE) MATERIALS

| Compatibility group | A | B | C | D | E | F | G | H | J | K | L | N | S |
|---------------------|---|------------------|-----|------------------|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|---|-----|-----|
| A | | X | X | X | X | X | X | X | X | X | X | X | X |
| B | X | | X | X ⁽⁴⁾ | X | X | X | X | X | X | X | X | 4/5 |
| C | X | X | | 2 | 2 | X | 6 | X | X | X | X | 3 | 4/5 |
| D | X | X ⁽⁴⁾ | 2 | | 2 | X | 6 | X | X | X | X | 3 | 4/5 |
| E | X | X | 2 | 2 | | X | 6 | X | X | X | X | 3 | 4/5 |
| F | X | X | X | X | X | | X | X | X | X | X | X | 4/5 |
| G | X | X | 6 | 6 | 6 | X | | X | X | X | X | X | 4/5 |
| H | X | X | X | X | X | X | X | | X | X | X | X | 4/5 |
| J | X | X | X | X | X | X | X | X | | X | X | X | 4/5 |
| K | X | X | X | X | X | X | X | X | X | | X | X | 4/5 |
| L | X | X | X | X | X | X | X | X | X | X | | 1 | X |
| N | X | X | 3 | 3 | 3 | X | X | X | X | X | X | | 4/5 |
| S | X | 4/5 | 4/5 | 4/5 | 4/5 | 4/5 | 4/5 | 4/5 | 4/5 | 4/5 | X | 4/5 | |

(g) Instructions for using the compatibility table for Class 1 (explosive) materials are as follows:

(1) A blank space in the table indicates that no restrictions apply.

(2) The letter “X” in the table indicates that explosives of different compatibility groups may not be carried on the same transport vehicle.

(3) The numbers in the table mean the following:

(i) “1” means an explosive from compatibility group L shall only be carried on the same transport vehicle with an identical explosive.

(ii) “2” means any combination of explosives from compatibility groups C,

D, or E is assigned to compatibility group E.

(iii) "3" means any combination of explosives from compatibility groups C, D, or E with those in compatibility group N is assigned to compatibility group D.

(iv) "4" means see §177.835(g) when transporting detonators.

(v) "5" means Division 1.4S fireworks may not be loaded on the same transport vehicle with Division 1.1 or 1.2 (explosive) materials.

(vi) "6" means explosive articles in compatibility group G, other than fireworks and those requiring special handling, may be loaded, transported and stored with other explosive articles of compatibility groups C, D and E, provided that explosive substances (such as those not contained in articles) are not carried in the same vehicle.

(h) Except as provided in paragraph (i) of this section, explosives of the same compatibility group but of different divisions may be transported together provided that the whole shipment is transported as though its entire contents were of the lower numerical division (i.e., Division 1.1 being lower than Division 1.2). For example, a mixed shipment of Division 1.2 (explosive) materials and Division 1.4 (explosive) materials, both of compatibility group D, must be transported as Division 1.2 (explosive) materials.

(i) When Division 1.5 materials, compatibility group D, are transported in the same freight container as Division 1.2 (explosive) materials, compatibility group D, the shipment must be transported as Division 1.1 (explosive) materials, compatibility group D.

[Amdt. 177-78, 55 FR 52712, Dec. 21, 1990, as amended at 56 FR 66283, Dec. 20, 1991; 57 FR 45465, Oct. 1, 1992; 57 FR 47513, Oct. 16, 1992; Amdt. 177-78, 57 FR 59310, Dec. 15, 1992; Amdt. 177-82, 58 FR 50237, Sept. 24, 1993; Amdt. 177-83, 59 FR 49134, Sept. 26, 1994; Amdt. 177-87, 61 FR 27175, May 30, 1996; 63 FR 37462, July 10, 1998; 64 FR 10782, Mar. 5, 1999; 65 FR 50462, Aug. 18, 2000; 66 FR 33439, June 21, 2001; 66 FR 45185, 45385, Aug. 28, 2001]

Subpart D—Vehicles and Shipments in Transit; Accidents

§ 177.854 Disabled vehicles and broken or leaking packages; repairs.

(a) *Care of lading, hazardous materials.* Whenever for any cause other than necessary traffic stops any motor vehicle transporting any hazardous material is stopped upon the traveled portion of any highway or shoulder thereof, special care shall be taken to guard the vehicle and its load or to take such steps as may be necessary to provide against hazard. Special effort shall be made to remove the motor vehicle to a place where the hazards of the materials being transported may be provided against. See §§392.22, 392.24, and 392.25 of this title for warning devices required to be displayed on the highway.

(b) *Disposition of containers found broken or leaking in transit.* When leaks occur in packages or containers during the course of transportation, subsequent to initial loading, disposition of such package or container shall be made by the safest practical means afforded under paragraphs (c), (d), and (e) of this section.

(c) *Repairing or overpacking packages.* (1) Packages may be repaired when safe and practicable, such repairing to be in accordance with the best and safest practice known and available.

(2) Packages of hazardous materials that are damaged or found leaking during transportation, and hazardous materials that have spilled or leaked during transportation, may be forwarded to destination or returned to the shipper in a salvage drum in accordance with the requirements of §173.3(c) of this subchapter.

(d) *Transportation of repaired packages.* Any package repaired in accordance with the requirements of paragraph (c)(1) of this section may be transported to the nearest place at which it may safely be disposed of only in compliance with the following requirements:

(1) The package must be safe for transportation.

(2) The repair of the package must be adequate to prevent contamination of