

against units that otherwise would fall in paragraph (a) of this section; any remaining replacements should be used to reduce the number of units qualifying under paragraph (b) of this section.

(f) *Treatment of units combined with other units.* Units that are removed from the inventory as a result of being combined with other units are not considered to be demolished units for this purpose.

**§ 990.116 Increases in dwelling rental income.**

(a) *General.* As described in § 990.109(b)(1), PHAs shall be allowed to retain 50% of any increases in dwelling rental income, so long as the PHA uses the increased income for the provision of resident-related improvements and services. The retained income will not be recognized in the PHA's calculation under the Operating Fund Formula.

(b) *Eligible uses for increased rental revenue.* The uses for the retained income must be developed with front end resident participation and ongoing input and shall be made part of the PHA plan submission. (See 24 CFR part 903). Examples of eligible uses for the retained income include, but are not limited to:

- (1) Physical and management improvements that benefit residents;
- (2) Resident self-sufficiency services;
- (3) Maintenance operations;
- (4) Resident employment and training services;
- (5) Resident safety and security improvements and services; and
- (6) Optional earned income exclusions.

**§ 990.117 Determining actual and requested budget year occupancy percentages.**

(a) *Actual occupancy percentage.* When submitting Operating Fund Formula calculations for Requested Budget Years, the PHA shall determine an Actual Occupancy Percentage for all Project Units included in the Unit Months Available. The PHA shall have the option of basing this option on either:

- (1) The number of units occupied on the last day of the month that ends 6

months before the beginning of the Requested Budget Year; or

(2) The average occupancy during the month ending 6 months before the beginning of the Requested Budget Year. If the PHA elects to use an average occupancy under this paragraph (a)(2), the PHA shall maintain a record of its computation of its Actual Occupancy Percentage.

(b) *Requested budget year occupancy percentage.* The PHA will develop a Requested Budget Year Occupancy Percentage by taking the Actual Occupancy Percentage and adjusting it to reflect changes up or down in occupancy during the Requested Budget Year due to HUD-approved activities such as units undergoing modernization, new development, demolition, or disposition. If after the submission and approval of the Operating Fund Formula calculations for the Requested Budget Year, there are changes up or down in occupancy because of modernization, new development, demolition or disposition that are not reflected in the Requested Budget Year Occupancy Percentage, the PHA may submit a revision to reflect the actual change in occupancy due to these activities.

(c) *Documentation required to be maintained.* The PHA must maintain and, upon HUD's request, make available to HUD specific documentation of the occupancy status of all units, including long-term vacancies, vacant units undergoing modernization, and units vacant due to circumstances and actions beyond the PHA's control. This documentation shall include a listing of the units, street addresses, and project/management control numbers.

**§ 990.120 Audit.**

PHAs that receive financial assistance under this part shall comply with the audit requirements in 24 CFR part 85.26. If a PHA has failed to submit an acceptable audit on a timely basis in accordance with that part, HUD may arrange for, and pay the costs of, the audit. In such circumstances, HUD may withhold, from assistance otherwise payable to the PHA under this part, amounts sufficient to pay for the

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reasonable costs of conducting an acceptable audit, including, when appropriate, the reasonable costs of accounting services necessary to place the PHA's books and records into auditable condition. The costs to place the PHA's books and records into auditable condition do not generate additional subsidy eligibility under this part.

### § 990.121 Effect of rescission.

If there is a rescission of appropriated funds that reduces the level of funding under the Public Housing Capital Fund program, to the extent that the PHA can document that it is not possible to complete all the vacant unit rehabilitation in the PHA's approved Annual Statement, the PHA may seek and HUD may grant a waiver for 1 fiscal year to permit full eligibility under the Operating Fund Formula for those units approved but not funded. (See part 905 of this title for additional information regarding the Capital Fund program.)

## Subpart B—Financial Management Systems, Monitoring and Reporting

SOURCE: 53 FR 8067, Mar. 11, 1988, unless otherwise noted.

### § 990.201 Purpose—General policy on financial management, monitoring and reporting.

The financial management systems, reporting and monitoring on program performance and financial reporting will be in compliance with the requirements of 24 CFR 85.20, 85.40 and 85.41 except to the extent that HUD requirements provide for additional specialized procedures necessary to permit the Secretary to make the determinations regarding the payment of operating subsidy specified in section 9(a)(1) of the United States Housing Act of 1937.

### § 990.202 Applicability.

The provisions of this subpart B are applicable to the development, modernization, and operation of the Turnkey III and Turnkey IV Homeownership Opportunity Programs and the housing owned by the PHAs of the Vir-

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gin Islands, Guam, Puerto Rico and Alaska.

[57 FR 5588, Feb. 14, 1992]

## Subpart C—Project-Based Accounting

SOURCE: 57 FR 61231, Dec. 23, 1992, unless otherwise noted.

### § 990.301 Applicability.

(a) The provisions of this subpart C are applicable to all PHAs that receive operating subsidies pursuant to section 9 of the U.S. Housing Act of 1937 (the Act), both PFS-eligible PHAs and PHAs outside the 48 adjacent states for which operating subsidy eligibility is not calculated in accordance with the PFS.

(b) PHAs that own and operate 250 or more dwelling rental units under title I of the Act, exclusive of section 8 units, are required to develop and maintain project-based accounting systems consistent with § 990.310. Where a portion of a PHA's rental inventory is separately managed (by a resident management corporation, for example), the 250-unit threshold shall apply to the total number of PHA-owned dwelling rental units, including those separately managed.

(c) PHAs that do not receive operating subsidies or that have fewer than 250 rental units may, but are not required to, develop and use project-based accounting systems consistent with the specifications of this subpart.

### § 990.305 Definitions.

*Cost Center.* A set of units, activities, programs, or staff that are grouped by a PHA for purposes of management, financial monitoring, and analysis. Cost centers can be delineated by administrative departments or divisions within a PHA, by office locations, by individual projects or clusters or communities of projects that consist of one or more contiguous buildings, an area of contiguous row houses, or scattered-site buildings.

*Project.* A building or set of buildings identifiable as a development project under a HUD-assigned project number.