

§ 1400.212

7 CFR Ch. XIV (1-1-05 Edition)

§ 1400.212 **Hybrid seed producers.**

The existence of a hybrid seed contract for a producer shall not be taken into account when making an actively engaged in farming determination with respect to such producer. However, such producer must satisfy all other applicable provisions of this part.

§ 1400.213 **Military personnel.**

If an individual is called to active duty in the military because of Operation Iraqi Freedom, or any other similar military operation, before a determination is made that the individual is actively engaged in farming, the individual may be considered to be actively engaged in farming if the determining authority determines that such individual did make a conscious effort to, and would have been determined to be, actively engaged in farming if the individual would not have been called to active duty. If the individual is called to active duty after being determined to be actively engaged in farming, such determination shall remain in effect for the program year.

[68 FR 33346, June 4, 2003]

Subpart D—Permitted Entities

§ 1400.301 **Limitation on the number of entities through which an individual or entity may receive a payment and required notification.**

(a) An individual may receive a payment under a program specified in §1400.1(a) either directly or indirectly from no more than three permitted entities. An individual who receives such a payment shall notify the county committee in the county in which such individual maintains a farming operation whether or not the farming operation is to be considered a permitted entity. An individual may only receive such payments as a result of a farming operation conducted by:

(1) The individual and by no more than two entities in which the individual holds a substantial beneficial interest; or

(2) No more than three entities in which the individual holds a substantial beneficial interest.

(b) Except for entities specified in paragraph (c) of this section, each enti-

ty entering into a contract or agreement under a program specified in §1400.1(a) shall, by the date the contract or agreement is submitted to the county committee, notify in writing:

(1) Each individual or other entity that acquires or holds an interest in such entity of the requirements and limitations provided in this part; and

(2) The county committee of the name and social security number of each individual and the name and taxpayer identification number of each entity that holds or acquires a substantial beneficial interest in such entity.

(c) Entities shall not be subject to the provisions of paragraph (b) of this section if, as determined by the Deputy Administrator:

(1) Because of the number of members of such entity no member is likely to have a substantial beneficial interest in such entity; and

(2) Such provisions would cause undue financial hardship on such entity.

(d)(1) An individual or entity that holds a substantial beneficial interest in more than the number of permitted entities specified in paragraph (a) of this section for which a contract or agreement has been submitted to the county committee shall notify the county committee in writing, in each county in which they conduct a farming operation, of those entities that shall be considered as permitted entities by a date as determined by the Deputy Administrator following the date the contract or agreement was submitted to the county committee.

(2) The remaining entities in which the individual or entity holds a substantial beneficial interest shall be notified that such entity is subject to reductions in the payments earned by the remaining entity. Such a reduction shall be made in an amount that bears the same relationship to the full payment that the individual's interest in the entity bears to all interests in the entity. The remaining entity's members shall have the opportunity to adjust among themselves their proportionate shares of the program benefits in the designated entity or entities before such reductions are made.

(e) If an individual or entity fails to make such a notification as specified

in paragraph (d) of this section, all entities in which the individual or entity holds a substantial beneficial interest shall be subject to a reduction in payments in the manner specified in paragraph (d)(2).

Subpart E—Cash Rent Tenants

§ 1400.401 Eligibility.

(a) Any tenant that is actively engaged in farming in accordance with the provisions of subpart C and conducts a farming operation in which the tenant rents the land for cash, for a crop share guaranteed as to the amount of the commodity, or by any arrangement in which the tenant does not compensate the landlord by cash or a crop share, and receives benefits, with respect to such land under a program specified in § 1400.1(a) shall be ineligible to receive any payment with respect to such cash-rented land unless the tenant makes a significant contribution to the farming operation of:

- (1) Active personal labor; or
- (2) Active personal management and equipment. If such equipment is leased by the tenant from:
 - (i) The landlord, the lease must reflect the fair market value of the equipment leased; and
 - (ii) The same individual or entity that is providing hired labor to the farming operation, the contracts for the lease of the equipment and for the hired labor must be two separate contracts that reflect the fair market value of the leased equipment and the hired labor and the tenant must exercise complete control over the use of a significant amount of the equipment during the current crop year.

(b) [Reserved]

Subpart F— Foreign Persons

§ 1400.501 Eligibility.

(a) Any person who is not a citizen of the United States or a lawful alien shall be ineligible to receive payments, loans and benefits, with respect to any commodity produced, or land set aside from production, on a farm that is owned or operated by such person unless such person is an individual who is providing land, capital, and a substan-

tial amount of active personal labor on such farm.

(b)(1) A corporation or other entity shall be ineligible to receive payments, loan, and benefits if more than 10 percent of the beneficial ownership of the entity is held by persons who are not citizens of the United States or lawful aliens unless each foreign individual who is a stockholder or other type of member provides a substantial amount of active personal labor in the production of crops on a farm owned or operated by such an entity. However, upon the written request of the entity, the Deputy Administrator may make payments in an amount determined by the Deputy Administrator to be representative of the percentage interest of the entity that is owned by citizens of the United States and lawful aliens or foreign stockholders or other type of member who provide a significant contribution of active personal labor in the production of crops on a farm owned or operated by such entity.

(2) In determining whether more than 10 percent of the beneficial ownership of an entity is held by persons who are not citizens of the United States or by lawful aliens, the beneficial ownership interest shall be the higher of the amount of such interest on:

- (i) The date the applicable program contract or agreement is executed by the entity; or
- (ii) Any other date prior to the final harvest date that is determined and announced by the Deputy Administrator to be normal in the area for the applicable program crop.

(3) A corporation or other entity shall inform the county committee of any increase in such ownership that occurs after the applicable program contract or agreement is executed.

(4) In the event of an increase in such ownership after a payment, loan, or benefit has been made, the entity shall refund such payment, loan, or benefit.

(5) Where there is only one class of stock or other similar unit of ownership, an individual's or entity's percentage share of the limited partnership, corporation or other similar entity shall be based upon the outstanding shares of stock or other similar unit of