

## § 1400.5

certify that they will not accrue total payments, including payments made to the Indian tribal venture and to the individual American Indian, in excess of the applicable payment limitation for programs specified in §1400.1.

### § 1400.5 Scheme or device.

(a) All or any part of the payment otherwise due a person on all farms in which the person has an interest may be withheld or be required to be refunded if the person adopts or participates in adopting a scheme or device designed to evade this part or that has the effect of evading this part. Such acts shall include, but are not limited to:

- (1) Concealing information that affects the application of this part;
- (2) Submitting false or erroneous information; or
- (3) Creating fictitious entities for the purpose of concealing the interest of a person in a farming operation.

(b) If the Deputy Administrator determines that a person has adopted a scheme or device to evade, or that has the purpose of evading, the provisions of sections 1001, 1001A, or 1001C of the Food Security Act of 1985, as amended (7 U.S.C. 1281 note) such person shall be ineligible to receive payments under the programs specified in §1400.1 with respect to the year for which such scheme or device was adopted and the succeeding year.

[61 FR 37566, July 18, 1996, as amended at 67 FR 61470, Oct. 1, 2002]

### § 1400.6 Commensurate contributions.

In order to be considered eligible to receive payments under the programs specified in §1400.1 an individual or entity specified in §§1400.202 through 1400.210 must have:

(a) A share of the profits or losses from the farming operation that is commensurate with the individual's or entity's contribution to the operation; and

(b) Contributions to the farming operation that are at risk.

### § 1400.7 Joint and several liability.

If two or more individuals or entities are considered to be one person and the total payment received is in excess of the applicable payment limitation pro-

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vision, such individuals or entities shall be jointly and severally liable for any liability that arises therefrom. The provisions of this section shall be applicable in addition to any liability that arises under a criminal or civil statute.

### § 1400.8 Equitable adjustments.

Actions taken by an individual or an entity in good faith on action or advice of an authorized representative of the Deputy Administrator may be accepted as meeting the requirements of this part to the extent the Deputy Administrator deems necessary to provide fair and equitable treatment to such individual or entity.

### § 1400.9 Appeals.

(a) Any person may obtain reconsideration and review of determinations made under this part in accordance with the appeal regulations set forth at part 780 of this title. With respect to such appeals, the applicable reviewing authority shall:

(1) Schedule a hearing with respect to the appeal within 45 days following receipt of the written appeal; and

(2) Issue a determination within 60 days following the hearing.

(b) The time limitations provided in paragraph (a) shall not apply if:

(1) The appellant, or the appellant's representative, requests a postponement of the scheduled hearing;

(2) The appellant, or the appellant's representative, requests additional time following the hearing to present additional information or a written closing statement;

(3) The appellant has not timely presented information to the reviewing authority; or

(4) An investigation by the Office of Inspector General is ongoing or a court proceeding is involved that affects the amount of payments a person may receive.

(c) If the deadlines provided in paragraphs (a) and (b) of this section are not met, the relief sought by the producer's appeal will be granted for the applicable crop year unless the Deputy Administrator determines that the producer did not follow the farm operating plan initially presented to the county

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committee for the year that is the subject of the appeal.

(d) An appellant may waive the provisions of paragraphs (a) and (b) of this section.

### **§ 1400.10 Paperwork Reduction Act assigned number.**

The information collection requirements contained in this part have been approved by the Office of Management and Budget (OMB) under the provisions of 44 U.S.C. Chapter 35 and have been assigned OMB control number 0560-0096.

## **Subpart B—Person Determinations**

### **§ 1400.100 Timing for determining status of persons.**

(a) Except as otherwise set forth in this part, for the 1996 program or fiscal year, the status of an individual or entity on July 12, 1996, shall be the basis on which determinations are made in accordance with this part. Except as otherwise set forth in this part, for 1997 and subsequent years, the status of an individual or entity on April 1 of the applicable program or fiscal year, shall be the basis on which determinations are made in accordance with this part.

(b) Actions taken by an individual or entity after the applicable status date set forth in paragraph (a) of this section, but on or before the final harvest date of the last contract commodity in the area, as determined by the Deputy Administrator, shall not be used to determine whether there has been an increase in the number of persons for the applicable program or fiscal year. Actions taken by a person after the status date set forth in paragraph (a) of this section, but on or before the harvest of the last contract commodity in the area, shall be used to determine whether there has been a decrease in the number of persons for the applicable program or fiscal year.

### **§ 1400.101 Limited partnerships, limited liability partnerships, limited liability companies, corporations and other similar entities.**

(a) A limited partnership, limited liability partnership, limited liability company, corporation, or other similar entity shall be considered to be a per-

son separate from an individual partner, stockholder, or member except that a limited partnership, limited liability partnership, limited liability corporation, corporation, or other similar entity in which more than 50 percent of the interest in such limited partnership, limited liability partnership, limited liability corporation, corporation, or other similar entity is owned by an individual (including the interest owned by the individual's spouse, minor children, and trusts for the benefit of such minor children) or by an entity shall not be considered as a separate person from such individual or entity.

(b) If the same two or more individuals or entities own more than 50 percent of the interest in each of two or more limited partnerships, corporations, or other similar entities engaged in farming, all such limited partnerships, limited liability partnership, limited liability company, corporations, or other similar entities shall be considered to be one person.

(c) The percentage share of the interest in a limited partnership, limited liability partnership, limited liability company, corporation, or other similar entity that is owned by an individual or other entity shall be determined as of the status date set forth in paragraph (a) of this section. If a partner, stockholder, or member acquires an interest in the limited partnership, corporation, or other similar entity after such date, and on or before the harvest of the last contract commodity in the area as determined by the Deputy Administrator, the amount of any such interest shall be included in determining the total ownership interest of such partner, stockholder, or member.

(d) Where there is only one class of stock or other similar unit of ownership, an individual's or entity's percentage share of the limited partnership, limited liability partnership, limited liability company, corporation, or other similar entity shall be based upon the outstanding shares of stock or other similar unit of ownership held by the individual or entity and compared to the total outstanding shares of stock or other similar unit of ownership. If the limited partnership, limited liability partnership, limited liability