

**§ 1951.702 Definitions.**

As used in this subpart, the following definitions apply:

(a) *Active borrower.* A borrower who has an outstanding account in the records of the Finance Office, including collection-only or an unsatisfied account balance where a voluntary conveyance was accepted without release from liability of foreclosure did not satisfy the indebtedness.

(b) *Assistance.* Finance assistance in the form of a loan, grant, or subsidy received.

(c) *Debt instrument.* Used as a collective term to include promissory note, assumption agreement, grant agreement/resolution, or bond.

(d) *False information.* Information, known to be incorrect, provided with the intent to obtain benefits which would not have been obtainable based on correct information.

(e) *Inaccurate information.* Incorrect information provided inadvertently without intent to obtain benefits fraudulently.

(f) *Inactive borrower.* A former borrower whose loan(s) has (have) been paid in full or assumed by another party(ies) and who does not have an outstanding account in the records of the Finance Office.

(g) *Recipient.* "Recipient" refers to an individual or entity that received a loan, or portion of a loan, an interest subsidy, a grant, or a portion of a grant which was unauthorized.

(h) *Servicing official.* For Community Programs, the servicing official is the District Director, an Assistant District Director, or a District Loan Specialist so designated. For Business Programs, the servicing official is the State Director or Designee.

(i) *Unauthorized assistance.* Any loan, interest subsidy, grant, or portion thereof received by a recipient for which there was no regulatory authorization for which the recipient was not eligible. Interest subsidy includes subsidy benefits received because a loan was closed at a lower interest rate than that to which the recipient was entitled, whether the incorrect interest rate was selected erroneously by the approval official or the documents were prepared in error.

**§ 1951.703 Policy.**

When unauthorized assistance has been received, an effort must be made to collect from the recipient the sum which is determined to be unauthorized, regardless of amount, unless any applicable Statute of Limitation has expired.

**§§ 1951.704–1951.705 [Reserved]****§ 1951.706 Initial determination that unauthorized assistance was received.**

Unauthorized assistance may be identified through audits conducted by the Office of the Inspector General, USDA, (OIG); through reviews made by FmHA or its successor agency under Public Law 103-354 personnel; or through other means such as information provided by a private citizen which documents that unauthorized assistance has been received by a recipient of FmHA or its successor agency under Public Law 103-354 assistance. If the servicing official has reason to believe unauthorized assistance was received, but is unable to determine whether or not the assistance was in fact unauthorized, the case file including the advice of the Regional Office of the General Counsel (OGC) will be referred to the National Office for review and comment. In every case where it is known or believed by FmHA or its successor agency under Public Law 103-354 that the assistance was based on false information, investigation by the OIG will be requested as provided for in FmHA or its successor agency under Public Law 103-354 Instruction 2012-B (available in any FmHA or its successor agency under Public Law 103-354 office). If OIG conducts an investigation, the actions outlined in §1951.707 will be deferred until the OIG investigation is completed and the report is received. The reason(s) for the unauthorized assistance being received by the recipient will be well documented in the case file, and will specifically state whether it was due to:

- (a) Submission of inaccurate information by the recipient;
- (b) Submission of false information by the recipient.
- (c) Submission of inaccurate or false information by another authorized

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party acting on the recipient's behalf including professional consultant such as engineers, architects, and attorneys, when the recipient did not know the other part had submitted inaccurate or false information;

(d) Error by FmHA or its successor agency under Public Law 103-354 personnel, either in making computations or failure to follow published regulations or other agency issuances; or

(e) Error in preparation of a debt instrument which caused a loan to be closed at an interest rate lower than the correct rate in effect when the loan was approved.

### § 1951.707 Notification to recipient.

(a) Collection efforts will be initiated by the servicing official by a letter substantially similar to exhibit A of this subpart (available in any FmHA or its successor agency under Public Law 103-354 office), and mailed to the recipient by "Certified Mail, Return Receipt Requested," with a copy to the State Director and, for a case identified in an OIG audit report, a copy to the OIG office which conducted the audit and the Planning and Analysis Staff of the National Office. This letter will be sent to all recipients who received unauthorized assistance, regardless of amount. The letter will:

(1) Specify in detail the reason(s) the assistance was determined to be unauthorized;

(2) State the amount of unauthorized assistance, including any accrued interest to be repaid; and

(3) Establish an appointment for the recipient to discuss with the servicing official the basis for FmHA or its successor agency under Public Law 103-354's claim; and give the recipient an opportunity to provide facts, figures, written records or other information which might alter FmHA or its successor agency under Public Law 103-354's determination that the assistance received was unauthorized.

(b) If the recipient meets with the servicing official, the servicing official will outline to the recipient why the assistance was determined to be unauthorized. The recipient will be given an opportunity to provide information to refute FmHA or its successor agency under Public Law 103-354's findings.

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When requested by the recipient, the servicing official may grant additional time for the recipient to assemble documentation. When an extension is granted, the servicing official will specify a definite number of days to be allowed and establish the follow up necessary to assure that servicing of the case continues without undue delay.

### § 1951.708 Decision on servicing actions.

When the servicing official is the same individual who approved the unauthorized assistance, the next-higher supervisory official must review the case before further actions are taken by the servicing official.

(a) *Payment in full.* If the recipient agrees with FmHA or its successor agency under Public Law 103-354's determination or will pay the amount in question, the servicing official may allow a reasonable period of time (usually not to exceed 90 days) for the recipient to arrange for repayment. The amount due will be determined according to § 1951.711(a). the servicing official will remit collections to the Finance Office according to the Forms Manual Insert (FMI) for Form FmHA or its successor agency under Public Law 103-354 451-2, "Schedule of Remittances," as follows:

(1) In the case of a loan, for application to the borrower's account as an extra payment.

(2) In the case of a grant, as a "Miscellaneous Collection for Application to the General Fund."

(3) In the case of a loan or grant which was identified in an OIG audit, the servicing official will report the repayment as outlined in § 1951.711(b)(2) or 1951.715 as applicable.

(b) *Continuation with recipient.* If the recipient agrees with FmHA or its successor agency under Public Law 103-354's determination or is willing to pay the amount in question but cannot repay the unauthorized assistance within a reasonable period of time, continuation is authorized and servicing actions outlined in § 1951.711 will be taken provided all of the following conditions are met:

(1) The recipient did not provide false information as defined in § 1951.702(d);