

§ 279.82

the requirements of parts 257 and 258 of this chapter.

§ 279.82 Use as a dust suppressant.

(a) The use of used oil as a dust suppressant is prohibited, except when such activity takes place in one of the states listed in paragraph (c) of this section.

(b) A State may petition (e.g., as part of its authorization petition submitted to EPA under §271.5 of this chapter or by a separate submission) EPA to allow the use of used oil (that is not mixed with hazardous waste and does not exhibit a characteristic other than ignitability) as a dust suppressant. The State must show that it has a program in place to prevent the use of used oil/hazardous waste mixtures or used oil exhibiting a characteristic other than ignitability as a dust suppressant. In addition, such programs must minimize the impacts of use as a dust suppressant on the environment.

(c) *List of States.* [Reserved]

PART 280—TECHNICAL STANDARDS AND CORRECTIVE ACTION REQUIREMENTS FOR OWNERS AND OPERATORS OF UNDERGROUND STORAGE TANKS (UST)

Subpart A—Program Scope and Interim Prohibition

- Sec.
- 280.10 Applicability.
- 280.11 Interim prohibition for deferred UST systems.
- 280.12 Definitions.

Subpart B—UST Systems: Design, Construction, Installation and Notification

- 280.20 Performance standards for new UST systems.
- 280.21 Upgrading of existing UST systems.
- 280.22 Notification requirements.

Subpart C—General Operating Requirements

- 280.30 Spill and overflow control.
- 280.31 Operation and maintenance of corrosion protection.
- 280.32 Compatibility.
- 280.33 Repairs allowed.
- 280.34 Reporting and recordkeeping.

40 CFR Ch. I (7–1–05 Edition)

Subpart D—Release Detection

- 280.40 General requirements for all UST systems.
- 280.41 Requirements for petroleum UST systems.
- 280.42 Requirements for hazardous substance UST systems.
- 280.43 Methods of release detection for tanks.
- 280.44 Methods of release detection for piping.
- 280.45 Release detection recordkeeping.

Subpart E—Release Reporting, Investigation, and Confirmation

- 280.50 Reporting of suspected releases.
- 280.51 Investigation due to off-site impacts.
- 280.52 Release investigation and confirmation steps.
- 280.53 Reporting and cleanup of spills and overfills.

Subpart F—Release Response and Corrective Action for UST Systems Containing Petroleum or Hazardous Substances

- 280.60 General.
- 280.61 Initial response.
- 280.62 Initial abatement measures and site check.
- 280.63 Initial site characterization.
- 280.64 Free product removal.
- 280.65 Investigations for soil and groundwater cleanup.
- 280.66 Corrective action plan.
- 280.67 Public participation.

Subpart G—Out-of-Service UST Systems and Closure

- 280.70 Temporary closure.
- 280.71 Permanent closure and changes-in-service.
- 280.72 Assessing the site at closure or change-in-service.
- 280.73 Applicability to previously closed UST systems.
- 280.74 Closure records.

Subpart H—Financial Responsibility

- 280.90 Applicability.
- 280.91 Compliance dates.
- 280.92 Definition of terms.
- 280.93 Amount and scope of required financial responsibility.
- 280.94 Allowable mechanisms and combinations of mechanisms.
- 280.95 Financial test of self-insurance.
- 280.96 Guarantee.
- 280.97 Insurance and risk retention group coverage.
- 280.98 Surety bond.
- 280.99 Letter of credit.
- 280.100 Use of state-required mechanism.

Environmental Protection Agency

§ 280.11

- 280.101 State fund or other state assurance.
- 280.102 Trust fund.
- 280.103 Standby trust fund.
- 280.104 Local government bond rating test.
- 280.105 Local government financial test.
- 280.106 Local government guarantee.
- 280.107 Local government fund.
- 280.108 Substitution of financial assurance mechanisms by owner or operator.
- 280.109 Cancellation or nonrenewal by a provider of financial assurance.
- 280.110 Reporting by owner or operator.
- 280.111 Recordkeeping.
- 280.112 Drawing on financial assurance mechanisms.
- 280.113 Release from the requirements.
- 280.114 Bankruptcy or other incapacity of owner or operator or provider of financial assurance.
- 280.115 Replenishment of guarantees, letters of credit, or surety bonds.
- 280.116 Suspension of enforcement. [Reserved]

Subpart I—Lender Liability

- 280.200 Definitions.
 - 280.210 Participation in management.
 - 280.220 Ownership of an underground storage tank or underground storage tank system or facility or property on which an underground storage tank or underground storage tank system is located.
 - 280.230 Operating an underground storage tank or underground storage tank system.
- APPENDIX I TO PART 280—NOTIFICATION FOR UNDERGROUND STORAGE TANKS (FORM)
- APPENDIX II TO PART 280—LIST OF AGENCIES DESIGNATED TO RECEIVE NOTIFICATIONS
- APPENDIX III TO PART 280—STATEMENT FOR SHIPPING TICKETS AND INVOICES

AUTHORITY: 42 U.S.C. 6912, 6991, 6991a, 6991b, 6991c, 6991d, 6991e, 6991f, 6991g, 6991h.

SOURCE: 53 FR 37194, Sept. 23, 1988, unless otherwise noted.

Subpart A—Program Scope and Interim Prohibition

§ 280.10 Applicability.

(a) The requirements of this part apply to all owners and operators of an UST system as defined in § 280.12 except as otherwise provided in paragraphs (b), (c), and (d) of this section. Any UST system listed in paragraph (c) of this section must meet the requirements of § 280.11.

(b) The following UST systems are excluded from the requirements of this part:

(1) Any UST system holding hazardous wastes listed or identified under Subtitle C of the Solid Waste Disposal Act, or a mixture of such hazardous waste and other regulated substances.

(2) Any wastewater treatment tank system that is part of a wastewater treatment facility regulated under section 402 or 307(b) of the Clean Water Act.

(3) Equipment or machinery that contains regulated substances for operational purposes such as hydraulic lift tanks and electrical equipment tanks.

(4) Any UST system whose capacity is 110 gallons or less.

(5) Any UST system that contains a *de minimis* concentration of regulated substances.

(6) Any emergency spill or overflow containment UST system that is expeditiously emptied after use.

(c) *Deferrals*. Subparts B, C, D, E, and G do not apply to any of the following types of UST systems:

(1) Wastewater treatment tank systems;

(2) Any UST systems containing radioactive material that are regulated under the Atomic Energy Act of 1954 (42 U.S.C. 2011 and following);

(3) Any UST system that is part of an emergency generator system at nuclear power generation facilities regulated by the Nuclear Regulatory Commission under 10 CFR part 50, appendix A;

(4) Airport hydrant fuel distribution systems; and

(5) UST systems with field-constructed tanks.

(d) *Deferrals*. Subpart D does not apply to any UST system that stores fuel solely for use by emergency power generators.

§ 280.11 Interim prohibition for deferred UST systems.

(a) No person may install an UST system listed in § 280.10(c) for the purpose of storing regulated substances unless the UST system (whether of single- or double-wall construction):

(1) Will prevent releases due to corrosion or structural failure for the operational life of the UST system;

(2) Is cathodically protected against corrosion, constructed of noncorrodible material, steel clad with a noncorrodible material, or designed in a manner