

acquisition, construction, or rehabilitation of structures only to the extent that those structures are used for conducting eligible activities under this part. Where a structure is used for both eligible and inherently religious activities, Indian HOME funds may not exceed the cost of those portions of the acquisition, construction, or rehabilitation that are attributable to eligible activities in accordance with the cost accounting requirements applicable to Indian HOME funds in this part. Sanctuaries, chapels, or other rooms that an Indian HOME-funded religious congregation uses as its principal place of worship, however, are ineligible for Indian HOME-funded improvements. Disposition of real property after the term of the grant, or any change in use of the property during the term of the grant, is subject to governmentwide regulations governing real property disposition (*see* 24 CFR parts 84 and 85).

(g) If a tribal government voluntarily contributes its own funds to supplement federally funded activities, the tribal government has the option to segregate the federal funds or commingle them. However, if the funds are commingled, this section applies to all of the commingled funds. Further, if a state or local government is required to contribute matching funds to supplement a federally funded activity, the matching funds are considered commingled with the federal assistance and therefore subject to the requirements of this section. Some HUD programs requirements govern any project or activity assisted under those programs. Accordingly, grantees should consult with the appropriate HUD program office to determine the scope of applicable requirements

[69 FR 62169, Oct. 22, 2004]

§ 954.302 Income determinations.

Whenever a grantee makes a determination under this part based on family income or adjusted family income, it must use the definitions of annual income, adjusted income, monthly income, and monthly adjusted income, as those terms are defined in 24 CFR part 950, except when determining the income of a homeowner for an owner-occupied rehabilitation project, the equity in the homeowner's principal resi-

dence is excluded from "Net Family Assets."

§ 954.303 Eligible project costs.

HOME funds may be used to pay the following eligible costs:

(a) *Development hard costs.* The actual cost of constructing or rehabilitating housing. These costs include the following:

(1) For new construction, costs to meet the applicable new construction standards of the grantee and the Model Energy Code referred to in § 954.401;

(2) For rehabilitation, costs:

(i) To meet the applicable rehabilitation standards of the grantee or correcting substandard conditions (minimally, the housing quality standards at § 882.109 of this title), to make essential improvements including energy-related repairs or improvements, improvements necessary to permit the use by handicapped persons, and the abatement of lead-based paint hazards, as required by § 954.4, and to repair or replace major housing systems in danger of failure; and

(ii) To refinance existing debt secured by a single-family owner-occupied unit when loaning HOME funds to rehabilitate the unit, if the overall housing costs of the borrower will be reduced and made more affordable.

(3) For both new construction and rehabilitation, costs to demolish existing structures and for improvements to the project site that are in keeping with improvements of surrounding, standard projects, and costs to make utility connections. The "site" of the improvements may include property adjacent to or near the immediate site of the housing if this property and the housing are owned by the same entity (e.g., the housing is owned—at least until sold to homebuyers—by the grantee and the housing and the improvements are located on a reservation). If the site improvements will benefit other housing (existing or future) in addition to housing assisted with the particular Indian HOME grant, only a pro-rated share of the site improvements may be charged against the HOME grant. Site improvements include roads, streets, sidewalks, curbs, gutters, and connections to utilities, such as storm and sanitary sewers, water supply, gas, and

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electricity, and the pro rata development cost of facilities for water supply and sewerage collection utilities.

(4) For new construction or substantial rehabilitation (an expenditure of \$25,000 or more per home) the cost of funding an initial operating deficit reserve, which is a reserve to meet any shortfall in project income during the period of project rent-up (not to exceed 18 months) and which may only be used to pay operating expenses, reserve for replacement payments, and debt service. Any HOME funds placed in an operating deficit reserve that remain unexpended when the reserve terminates must be returned to the grantee's account and shall be reprogrammed for other activities eligible under this part or returned to HUD promptly.

(b) *Acquisition costs.* Costs of acquiring improved or unimproved real property, including acquisition by homebuyers.

(c) *Related soft costs.* Other reasonable and necessary costs incurred by the owner and associated with the financing, or development (or both) of new construction, rehabilitation or acquisition of housing assisted with HOME funds. These costs include, but are not limited to:

(1) Architectural, engineering or related professional services required to prepare plans, drawings, specifications, or work write-ups;

(2) Costs to process and settle the financing for a project, such as private lender origination fees, credit reports, fees for title evidence, fees for recordation and filing of legal documents, building permits, attorneys' fees, private appraisal fees and fees for an independent cost estimate, builder and developer fees;

(3) Costs of a project audit that the grantee may require with respect to the development of a specific project; and

(4) Costs to pay impact fees that are charged to all housing.

(d) *Relocation costs.* Costs of relocation payments and other relocation assistance for permanently and temporarily relocated individuals, families, businesses, private nonprofit organizations, and farm operations where assistance is required under §954.4 or de-

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termined by the grantee to be appropriate under §954.4.

(e) *Costs related to tenant-based rental assistance.* Eligible costs are the rental assistance and security deposit payments made to provide tenant-based rental assistance for a family.

§ 954.304 Eligible administrative costs.

Eligible administrative costs means reasonable and necessary costs, as described in OMB Circular A-87, (available from the Executive Office of the President, Publication Service, 725 17th Street, N.W., Suite G-2200, Washington, DC 20503; Telephone, (202) 395-7332) incurred by the grantee and related to the planning and execution of HOME activities assisted in whole or in part with funds provided under this part. The grantee may use up to 15 percent of the HOME funds for the payment of eligible administrative costs.

§ 954.305 Tenant-based rental assistance.

(a) *General.* A grantee may use HOME funds for tenant-based rental assistance only if the grantee selects families in accordance with written tenant selection policies and criteria that are consistent with the purpose of providing housing to very low- and low-income families and are reasonably related to preference rules established under section 6(c)(4)(A) of the U.S. Housing Act of 1937 (42 U.S.C. 1437d). The grantee may select eligible families currently residing in units that are designated for rehabilitation or acquisition under the grantee's HOME program without requiring that the family meet the written tenant selection policies and written criteria. Families so selected may use the tenant-based assistance in the rehabilitated or acquired unit or in other qualified housing.

(b) *Program operation.* The grantee may operate the program, or may contract with another entity with the capacity to operate a rental assistance program. The tenant-based rental assistance may be provided through an assistance contract to an owner that leases a unit to an assisted family or directly to the family.