

**§ 632.123 Maintenance of effort.**

(a) Funds provided under this Act shall only be used for activities which are in addition to those which would otherwise be available in the area in the absence of such funds.

(b) Funds provided under this Act shall not be used to duplicate facilities or services available in the area (with or without reimbursement) from Federal, State, or local sources, unless the plan establishes that alternative services or facilities would be more effective or more likely to achieve performance goals.

**§ 632.124 Theft or embezzlement from employment and training funds; improper inducement; obstruction of investigations and other criminal provisions.**

The criminal provision of 18 U.S.C. 665 states:

(a) Whoever, being an officer, director, agent or employee of, or connected in any capacity with, any agency receiving financial assistance under the JTPA knowingly hires an ineligible individual or individuals; embezzles, willfully misapplies, steals, or obtains by fraud any of the money, funds, assets, or property which are the subject of a grant or contract of assistance pursuant to such Act shall be fined not more than \$10,000 or imprisoned for not more than 2 years, or both; but if the amount so embezzled, misapplied, stolen, or obtained by fraud does not exceed \$100, such person shall be fined not more than \$1,000 or imprisoned not more than 1 year, or both.

(b) Any person who willfully obstructs or impedes, or endeavors to obstruct or impede, an investigation or inquiry under the JTPA or the regulations thereunder, shall be punished by a fine of not more than \$5,000 or by imprisonment for not more than 1 year, or by both such fine and imprisonment.

(c) In addition to the criminal provisions set forth in paragraphs (a) and (b) of this section, individuals may be held criminally liable under other Federal laws. For example, 18 U.S.C. sections 600 and 601 hold them liable if they:

(1) Directly or indirectly promise any employment position, compensation, contract, appointment, or other benefit, provided for or made possible in

whole or in part by funds under the Act, or any special consideration in obtaining any such benefit, to any person as consideration, favor, or regard for any political activity or for the support of, or opposition to, any candidate or any political party in connection with any general or special election to any political office, or in connection with any primary election or political convention or caucus held to select candidates for any political office (18 U.S.C. 600); or

(2) Directly or indirectly knowingly cause or attempt to cause any person to make a contribution of a thing of value (including services) for the benefit of any candidate or any political party, by means of the denial or deprivation, or the threat of the denial or deprivation, of any employment or benefits funded under the Act (18 U.S.C. 601).

**§ 632.125 Responsibilities of Native American grantees, subgrantees and contractors for preventing fraud and program abuse and for general program management.**

(a) Each Native American grantee shall establish and use internal program management procedures sufficient to prevent fraud and program abuse, including subgrantee and contractor fraud and abuse. The procedures to be used shall be identified in the Native American grantee's Master Plan.

(b) Each Native American grantee, subgrantee and contractor shall ensure that sufficient, auditable, and otherwise adequate records are maintained which support the expenditure of all funds under the Act. Such records shall be sufficient to allow the Secretary to audit and monitor the Native American grantees', subgrantees', and contractors' programs and shall include the maintenance of a management information system in accordance with the requirements of § 632.32.

(c) Any person having knowledge of fraud, criminal activity or other abuse shall report such information directly and immediately to the Secretary. Similarly, all complaints involving such matters should also be reported to the Secretary directly and immediately.