

**§§ 1980.349–1980.350**

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household member the applicant/borrower anticipates incurring over the ensuing 12 months and which are not covered by insurance (e.g., dental expenses, prescription medicines, medical insurance premiums, eyeglasses, hearing aids and batteries, home nursing care, monthly payments on accumulated major medical bills, and full-time nursing or institutional care which cannot be provided in the home for a member of the household); and

(2) Reasonable attendant care and auxiliary apparatus expenses for each disabled member of any household to the extent necessary to enable any member of such household (including such disabled member) to be employed.

**§§ 1980.349–1980.350 [Reserved]**

**§ 1980.351 Requests for reservation of funds.**

Upon receipt of a viable loan application and prior to loan underwriting, the Lender may request a reservation of loan guarantee funds for the loan application. The request should be made as follows:

(a) The Lender must have a complete application on file that clearly indicates the borrower has sufficient qualifying income and an adequate credit history.

(b) The reservation shall be valid for 60 days. The Lender must submit a request for a loan guarantee on or before the expiration date of the reservation. *Substitutions of borrowers or dwellings are not authorized.*

(c) Reservations may be granted only when adequate funding authority is available. Reservations are subject to the availability of funds. Reservations will not exceed 90 percent of the funds available during that quarter.

(d) [Reserved]

(e) All reservations will expire at the end of 60 days or no later than the pooling date published in subpart L of part 1940 whichever occurs first.

(f) [Reserved]

**§ 1980.352 [Reserved]**

**§ 1980.353 Filing and processing applications.**

(a) *Loan priorities.* Complete applications will be considered by RHS in the order received from Lenders authorized

to participate in the program except as provided in paragraph (b) of this section.

(b) *Preference.* Preference is considered when there is a shortage of funds and there is more than one request for a conditional commitment or reservation of funds ready for approval. Applications for guarantees on loans to first-time homebuyers or veterans, their spouses, or children of deceased servicemen who died during one of the periods described in the definition of “Veteran” in §1980.302(a) will be given preference by RHS. Displaced homemakers and single parents are first-time homebuyers even though they previously owned or resided in a dwelling with a spouse.

(c) *Applications.* If, upon completion of the loan underwriting process of an application, the Lender concludes that the application can be considered for an RHS guarantee, the Lender will provide written documentation addressing each of the loan eligibility requirements of this subpart and the basis for the conclusion in the applicant’s file. The Lender will submit a request for the guarantee using a Form FmHA 1980-21, “Request for Single Family Housing Loan Guarantee.” The form should contain or be supplemented with all of the following information:

(1) Name, address, telephone number, social security number, age, citizenship status of the applicant, and number of persons in the household.

(2) Amount of loan request and proposed use of loan funds.

(3) Name, address, contact person, and telephone number of the proposed Lender.

(4) Anticipated loan rates and terms, the date and amount of the Fannie Mae or VA rate used to determine the interest rate, and the Lender’s certification that the proposed rate is in compliance with §1980.320.

(5) Statement from the Lender that it will not make the loan as requested by the applicant without the proposed guarantee and that the applicant has been advised in writing that the applicant is subject to criminal action if he or she knowingly and willfully gives false information to obtain a federally guaranteed loan.

(6) If the applicant is not a United States citizen, evidence of being legally admitted for permanent residence or indefinite parole.

(7) The applicant's sex, race, and veteran status and whether applicant is a first-time homebuyer.

(8) An appraisal report including information about the dwelling location with respect to neighborhood and community services and facilities, business and industrial enterprises, and streets or roads serving the housing.

(9) Credit report obtained by the Lender.

(10) An equal opportunity agreement supplied by RHS for construction contracts costing more than \$10,000.

(11) Evidence of compliance with the Privacy Act of 1974.

(12) Lender's loan underwriting (repayment ability, creditworthiness, and security value).

(13) A certification from the borrower regarding debarment, suspension, ineligibility, and voluntary exclusion from Federal programs using a form supplied by RHS.

(14) A statement signed by the borrower acknowledging that the borrower understands that RHS approval of the guarantee is required and is subject to the availability of funds.

(15) A copy of a valid verification of income for each adult member of the household.

(16) A copy of the purchase agreement or bid for construction contract.

(d) [Reserved]

(e) *Verifying information provided.* Written documentation from third parties is the preferred method of verifying information. Verifications must pass directly from the source of information to the Lender and shall not pass through the hands of a third party or applicant.

(1) *Income verification.* Employment verifications and other income verifications obtained in accordance with this paragraph are valid for 120 days (180 days for proposed new construction). Income verifications must be valid at the time the conditional commitment is issued.

(i) An RHS approved form or the equivalent HUD/FHA/VA or Fannie Mae form will be used to verify employment income of the loan applicant

except when the applicant is self-employed. The form will be signed by the applicant or borrower or accompanied by an authorization for a release of information form signed by the applicant or borrower and sent directly to the employer by the Lender. The Lender should also obtain copies of the three most recent paycheck stubs. The information in the employer verification should be compared to the information in the paycheck stubs for consistency.

(ii) Income information that cannot be obtained by use of this form will be obtained in writing from third parties to the extent possible.

(iii) Alimony and/or child support payments will be verified by obtaining a copy of the divorce decree or other legal document indicating the amount of the payments. When the applicant states that less than the amount awarded is received, the Lender will request documentation from the official entity through which payments are received or other third party able to provide the verification when payment is not made through an official entity indicating the amounts and dates of payments to the applicant during the previous 12 months.

(iv) When it is not feasible to verify income in paragraph (e)(1)(iii) of this section through third parties, the Lender is authorized to accept an affidavit from the applicant stating the effort made to collect the amount awarded and the amounts and dates of payments received during the previous 12 months.

(v) Applicants and borrowers deriving their income from a farming or business enterprise will provide current documentation of the income and expenses of the operation. In addition, historic information from the previous fiscal year must be presented.

(vi) Social Security, pension, and disability income may be verified by obtaining a copy of the most recent award or benefit letter prepared and signed by the authorizing agency. This verification will be considered valid only for 1 year from the date of the award or benefit letter.

(2) *Verification of disability.* An RHS supplied form will be used to verify disability in cases where State Review Board or Social Security records are

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not available. Receipt of veteran's benefits for disability, whether service-oriented or otherwise, does not automatically establish disability.

(3) *Verification of alien status.* Aliens are required to present acceptable documentation of their status.

(4) *Verification of credit history and current debt.* The Lender shall determine all liabilities of all parties responsible for repayment of the proposed loan. Credit reporting information must pass directly between the Lender and the credit reporting agency or source.

(i) Mortgage credit reports shall be used to determine creditworthiness unless the applicant resides in a remote rural area and conclusive or sufficient information would not be available. Information relative to judgments, garnishments, foreclosures, and bankruptcies must be obtained when a credit report is not obtained.

(ii) The credit report must be the most recent revision of the Residential Mortgage Credit Report form and meet the standards prescribed by Fannie Mae, Freddie Mac, HUD, VA, or RHS.

[60 FR 26985, May 22, 1995, as amended at 67 FR 78329, Dec. 24, 2002]

## § 1980.354 [Reserved]

### § 1980.355 Review of requirements.

Upon the Lender's review of the conditional commitment, the Lender may determine whether to accept the conditions outlined in it.

(a) *Accepting conditions.* Immediately after reviewing the conditions and requirements in the conditional commitment and the options listed on the back of the form, the Lender may proceed with loan closing. If the conditions cannot be met, the Lender and borrower may propose alternate conditions to RHS.

(b) *Canceling commitment.* If the Lender indicates in the acceptance or rejection of conditions that it desires to obtain a loan note guarantee and subsequently decides prior to loan closing that it no longer wants a loan note guarantee, the Lender should immediately advise the RHS approval official.

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### §§ 1980.356-1980.359 [Reserved]

### § 1980.360 Conditions precedent to issuance of the loan note guarantee.

(a) *Lender certification.* The Lender must certify to RHS that:

(1) No major changes have been made in the Lender's loan conditions and requirements since the issuance of the conditional commitment, except those approved in writing by RHS. In the event the interest rate has not been fixed at the time the conditional commitment is issued, and the interest rate increases between the time of issuance of the conditional commitment and loan closing, the Lender should note the change when submitting the package to RHS for loan guarantee. If either or both of the underwriting ratios are exceeded as a result of the interest rate increase, the Lender should list the compensating factors that demonstrate that sufficient repayment ability still exists.

(2) All planned property acquisition has been completed and:

(i) All development has been completed; or

(ii) An escrow account has been established in accordance with § 1980.315.

(3) Required insurance coverage is in effect and an escrow account has been established for the payment of taxes and insurance.

(4) Truth-in-lending requirements have been met.

(5) All equal employment opportunity and nondiscrimination requirements have been met.

(6) The loan has been properly closed by a party skilled and experienced in conducting loan closings and the required security instruments, including any required shared equity instruments, have been obtained and recorded in the appropriate office in a timely and accurate manner.

(7) The borrower has a marketable (clean and defensible) title to the property then owned by the borrower, subject to the instrument securing the loan to be guaranteed, and any other exceptions approved in writing by RHS.

(8) Lien priorities are consistent with the requirements of the conditional commitment.

(9) The loan proceeds have been disbursed for purposes and in amounts